



Employment Bulletin

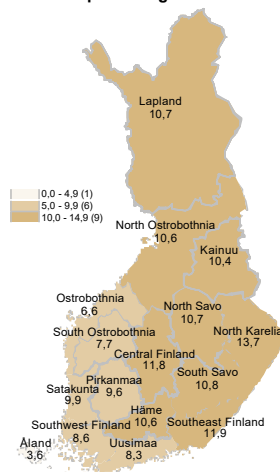
February 2020



Ministry of Economic Affairs
and Employment of Finland

In February, 248,100 unemployed jobseekers

Unemployed jobseekers' percentage of the workforce by ELY centre



A total of 248,100 unemployed jobseekers were registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices at the end of February. This is 2,300 more than a year earlier. The number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 3,500 from the previous month. Unemployed jobseekers accounted for 9.5% of the labour force, which is 0.1 percentage points more than the year before. The figures are from the Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment.

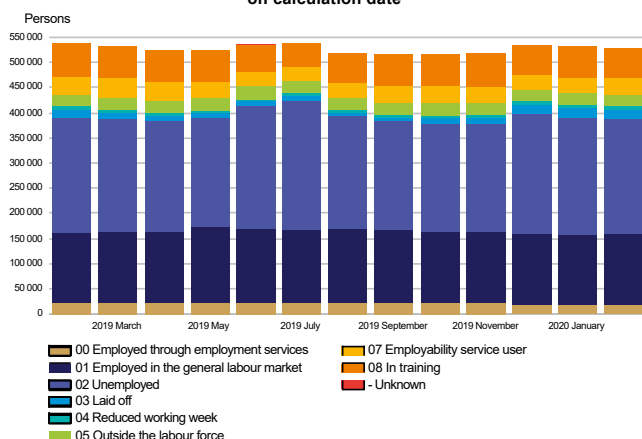
Trends:

- The total number of jobseekers decreased
- The number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 2,000 from the previous year
- Services included in the activation rate had 7,000 less people than a year ago
- 4,000 new job vacancies fewer than last year



All jobseekers

**Jobseekers by group
on calculation date**



The total number of jobseekers decreased

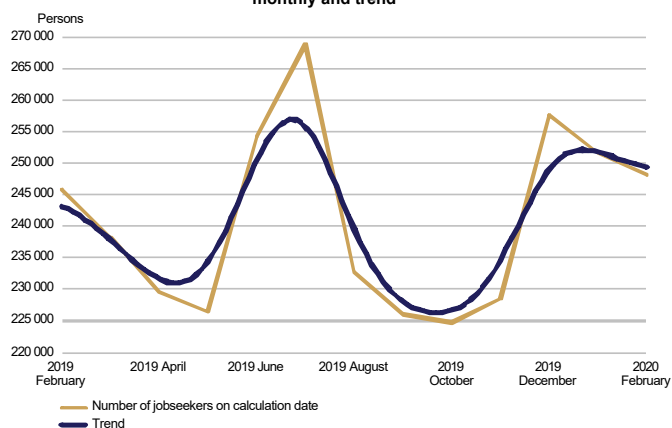
At the end of February, the number of jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 530,100, down 8,300 on the previous year. Of the jobseekers, 270,200 were men and 260,000 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men decreased by 400 and the number of women by 8,000.

Of the jobseekers, 159,100 were employed, 138,900 of them were on the open labour market and 20,200 were employed through the services of the employment and economic development administration. The number of jobseekers outside the labour force was 116,800, of whom 31,400 were in services promoting employment and 62,200 in training. Of the jobseekers, 248,100 were unemployed jobseekers, which is 2,300 more than the year before. In February, 18,800 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 400 more than in January. The number of people fully laid off increased by 2,800 from February a year earlier. Furthermore, jobseekers on a reduced working week numbered 6,100, representing an increase of 100 from the year before.



Unemployed jobseekers

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
monthly and trend



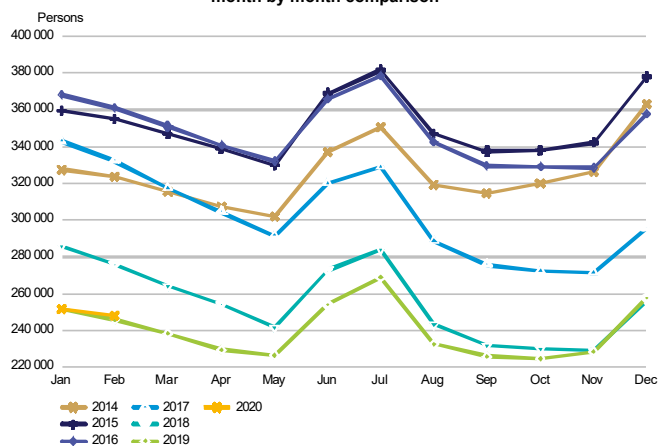
Increase in unemployed jobseekers in February

At the end of February, the number of unemployed jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 248,100, up 2,300 on the previous year. Compared with January, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 3,500.

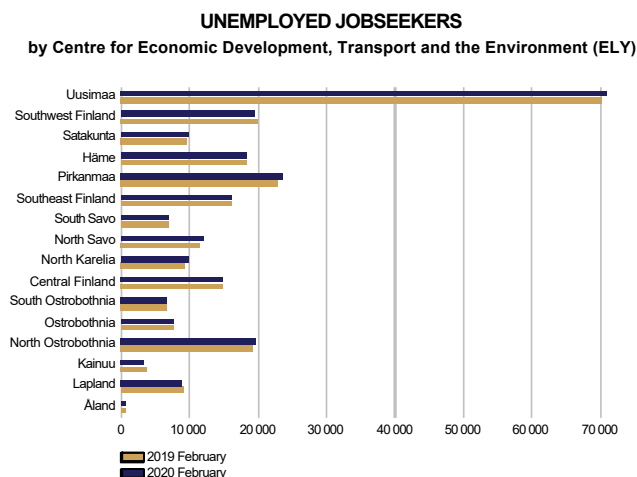
In February, 18,800 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 400 more than in January. The number of people fully laid off increased by 2,800 from February a year earlier.

The number of foreign citizens among unemployed jobseekers totalled 24,700, up 100 from February a year ago. Of these foreign unemployed jobseekers, EU/EEA citizens accounted for 7,400 at the end of February, up 200 from the year before.

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
month by month comparison



Unemployed jobseekers by region



Unemployment decreased in the areas of six ELY Centres

Compared to the same period in the previous year, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in February in the areas of six Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY Centres); the most in Kainuu (-8%), Lapland (-4%) and Southwest Finland (-2%). The number of unemployed jobseekers increased the most in North Karelia (6%), North Ostrobothnia (3%), Pirkanmaa (3%) and North Savo (3%).

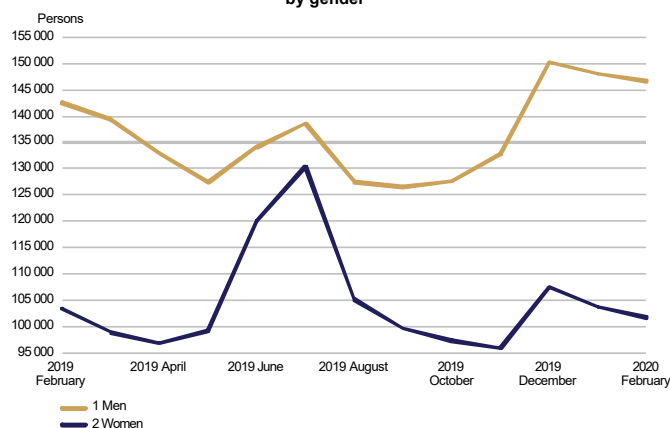
Unemployed jobseekers and jobs vacant in Employment and Economic Development Office by ELY centre

ELY centre	Unemployed jobseekers		Change		Of the Unemployed			Jobs vacant		Change		
	Feb 2020	Jan 2020	Feb 2020	Feb 2019	Feb 2020	unemployed jobseekers' fully laid off	percentage of the workforce	Feb 2020	Jan 2020	Feb 2020	Feb 2019	
Uusimaa	71 049	72 025	70 304	745	1	3 033	8,3	28 161	26 957	27 156	1 005	4
Southwest Finland	19 517	20 195	19 882	-365	-2	1 494	8,6	6 647	6 112	7 140	-493	-7
Satakunta	9 806	10 130	9 625	181	2	907	9,9	2 944	3 532	3 423	-479	-14
Häme	18 111	17 897	18 314	-203	-1	1 514	10,6	5 713	5 189	5 798	-85	-1
Pirkanmaa	23 500	23 802	22 794	706	3	1 795	9,6	9 090	8 163	8 597	493	6
Southeast Finland	16 117	16 648	15 958	159	1	1 331	11,9	3 480	3 745	3 176	304	10
South Savo	6 781	6 781	6 878	-97	-1	882	10,8	2 415	2 636	3 656	-1 241	-34
North Savo	11 844	11 778	11 537	307	3	1 232	10,7	4 532	4 214	4 864	-332	-7
North Karelia	9 877	9 930	9 304	573	6	909	13,7	1 513	1 225	2 778	-1 265	-46
Central Finland	14 864	15 080	14 726	138	1	1 122	11,8	3 571	3 376	4 280	-709	-17
South Ostrobothnia	6 518	6 507	6 555	-37	-1	892	7,7	4 292	4 607	4 364	-72	-2
Ostrobothnia	7 686	7 716	7 503	183	2	720	6,6	5 484	5 502	5 515	-31	-1
North Ostrobothnia	19 763	20 168	19 165	598	3	1 752	10,6	6 554	6 117	5 797	757	13
Kainuu	3 325	3 433	3 601	-276	-8	335	10,4	1 064	1 064	1 155	-91	-8
Lapland	8 677	8 877	8 993	-316	-4	808	10,7	3 017	3 203	2 812	205	7
Åland	551	552	569	-18	-3	12	3,6	471	491	567	-96	-17
Abroad	160	161	132	28	21	38	.	5 049	5 528	5 018	31	1
WHOLE COUNTRY	248 147	251 682	245 840	2 307	1	18 776	9,5	93 997	91 661	96 096	-2 099	-2



Unemployed jobseekers by gender and age-group

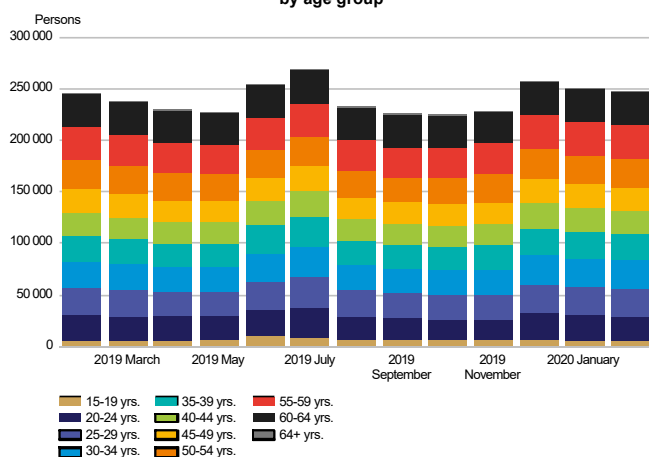
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by gender**



Unemployment decreased among women and increased among men

Of the unemployed jobseekers, 146,600 (59%) were men and 101,600 (41%) were women, indicating a decrease of 1,500 for men and 2,100 for women from the figures for January. Compared with February a year ago, unemployment increased by 4,100 (3%) among men and decreased by 1,800 (-2%) among women.

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by age group**



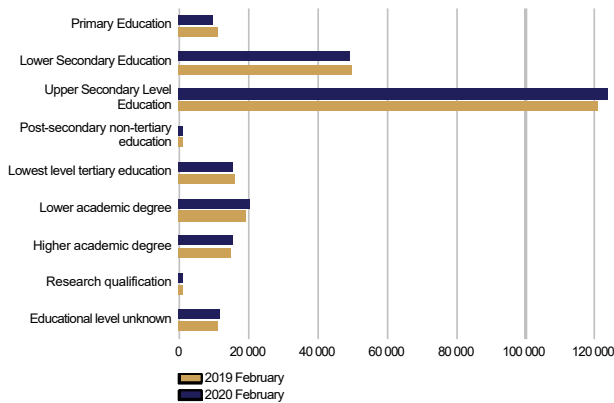
Youth unemployment decreased the most

At the end of February, unemployed jobseekers under 25 years of age numbered 29,800, representing a decrease of 700 from February a year ago. Youth unemployment decreased from January by 1,000. For those under 20, the number of unemployed was 5,700. Among those over 50, the number of unemployed was 93,600, representing an increase of 700 on the year before. Among those over 55, the number of unemployed was 65,400, representing an increase of 1,000 on the year before. In the 30–44 age group, the number of unemployed increased by 2,300.



Unemployed jobseekers by levels of education and occupational group

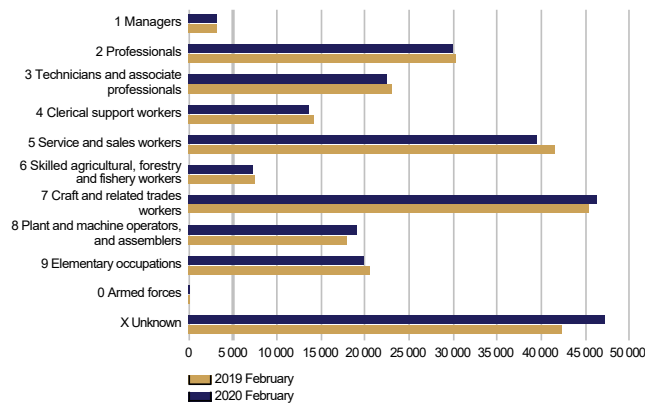
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by level of education**



Unemployment increased among those with a higher level of education

Examined by level of education, unemployment decreased from February last year at three levels of education: lower level basic qualifications (-15%), lowest level of tertiary education (-2%) and higher level basic qualifications (-1%). Unemployment grew the most among those with post-secondary non-tertiary education (21%), lower-degree level tertiary education (5%), doctorate or equivalent level tertiary education (5%) and higher-degree level tertiary education (3%).

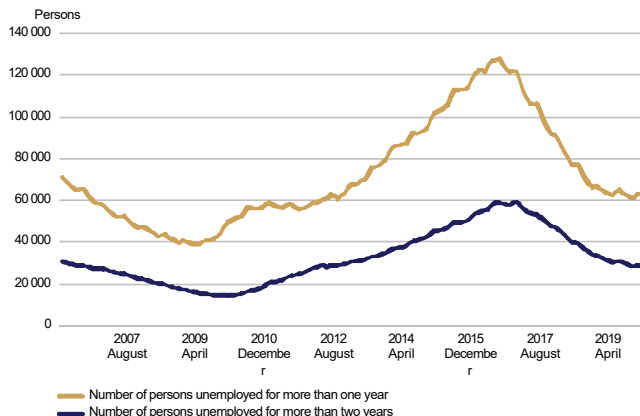
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by occupational group**



Unemployment decreased in six occupational groups

Examined by occupation, unemployment decreased in six groups from February last year; the greatest decreases were in the groups of service and sales workers (-2,000), elementary occupations (-900), technicians and associate professionals (-600) and clerical support workers (-600). Unemployment increased the most in the groups of 'unknown' (4,900) and plant and machine operators, and assemblers (1,200).

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED
at the end of the month**

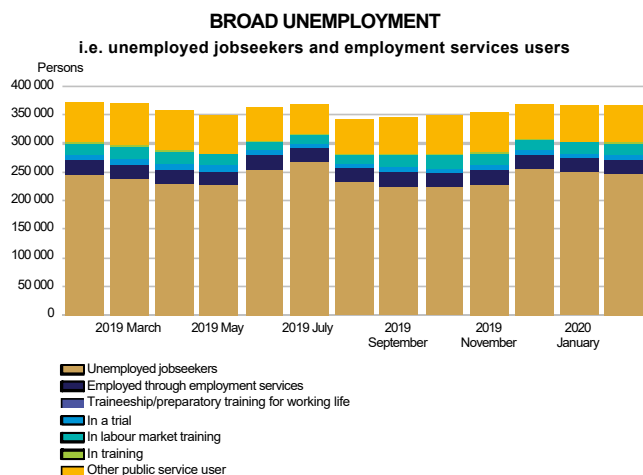


Decrease in long-term unemployment

At the end of February, the number of long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than a year amounted to 63,200, down 1,500 on the previous year. Of the long-term unemployed, 38,000 were men and 25,200 were women. The number of men decreased by 600 (-2%) from the previous year and the number of women by 900 (-3%). Long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than two years numbered 28,500, which is 3,800 less than a year ago.



Services

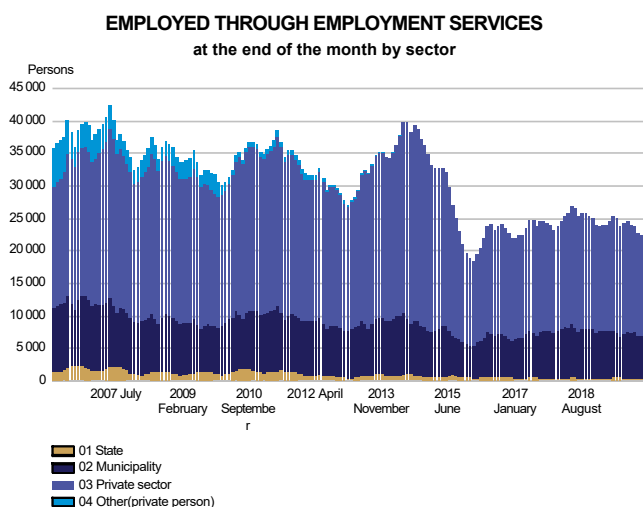


Decrease in the number of persons covered by services

At the end of February, the number of persons covered by services included in the activation rate amounted to 119,200, down 6,700 on the previous year. Compared with January, the number of persons covered by such services increased by 3,300. The activation rate at the end of February was 32.4%, which is 1.5 percentage points lower than a year earlier. In all, 4.4% of the labour force were covered by these services.

Of those covered by services, the number of men was 57,100, down 3,100 on the previous year. The number of women covered by these services was 62,100, down 3,600 on the previous year.

Broad unemployment, or the total number of unemployed jobseekers and those covered by services, was 367,300 at the end of February. This is 4,400 less than a year earlier. The decrease in broad unemployment was due to the decrease in the number of persons covered by services.



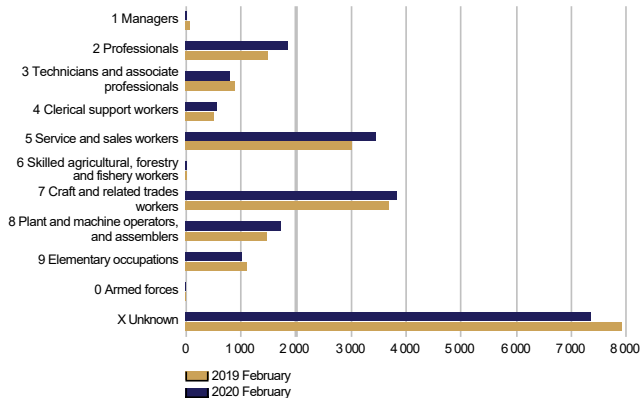
The number of placements fell in local government and the private sector

At the end of February, the number of persons claiming pay subsidies, employed by the State or receiving start-up grants totalled 22,900, which is 1,100 less than the year before. Of those employed, 2% were in government jobs, 29% in local government jobs and 69% in the private sector. Since February last year, the number of placements has decreased by 8% in local government jobs and by 3% in the private sector and remained the same in government jobs. Of those employed, 50% were men. Placements for men decreased by 500, and those for women by 600 from the previous year.



Labour market training, training and self-motivated studies

PERSONS IN LABOUR MARKET TRAINING
in target profession at the end of the month

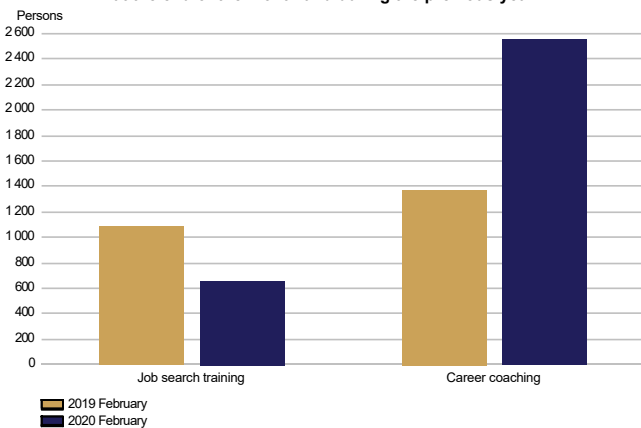


Increase in the number of persons in labour market training

At the end of February, labour market training was attended by 20,600 students, up 500 on the previous year. Of the students, 10,300 were men and 10,400 were women. The number of men remained the same and the number of women increased by 400 on the previous year. During February, 4,300 new students began labour market training, representing a decrease of 500 on the year before.

Based on target occupation, the largest subgroup within the category of 'unknown' consisted of 6,800 people in integration training, which is 200 more than the year before.

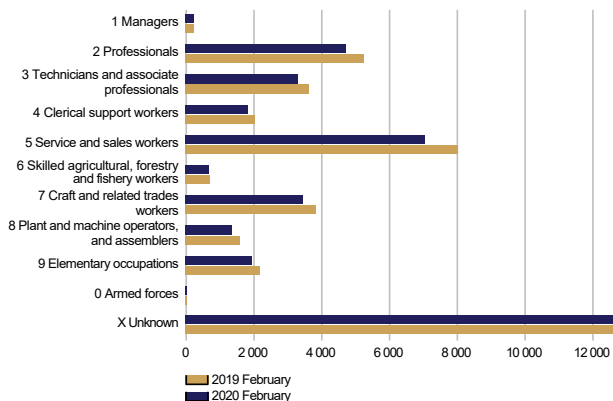
IN TRAINING
at the end of the month and during the previous year



The number of persons in training increased

At the end of February, 3,200 persons were in training, which is 700 more than the year before. Of those in training, 1,700 were men and 1,500 women. Career coaching was provided to 2,600 participants, which is 1,200 more than a year earlier. The number of participants in job search training decreased by 400 from the previous year.

IN SELF-MOTIVATED STUDIES
in person's profession at the end of the month



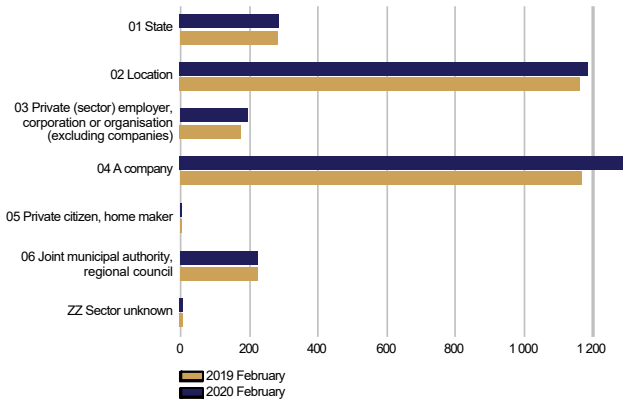
The number of people in self-motivated study decreased from the previous year

Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefits were attended by a total of 37,300 people, representing a decrease of 3,000 on the year before. The number of men receiving unemployment benefits for studies was 15,500, down 1,400 on the previous year. Among women, the number was 21,800, representing a decrease of 1,600 on the year before. Occupation was undetermined in case of 11,100 persons in the group of 'unknown', up 200 on the previous year.



Job alternation, rehabilitative work and trials

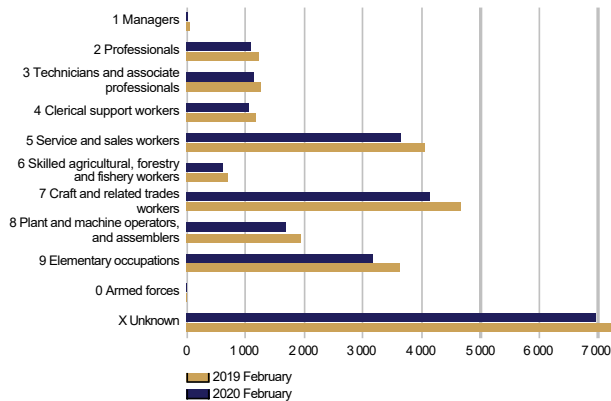
AS A JOB ALTERNATION SUBSTITUTE
at the end of the month and during the previous year by sector



The number of job alternation substitutes increased

A total of 3,200 persons were job alternation substitutes at the end of February, which is 200 more than a year earlier. Of the substitutes, 1,100 were men and 2,100 were women. The number of both men and women increased by 100 from the previous year.

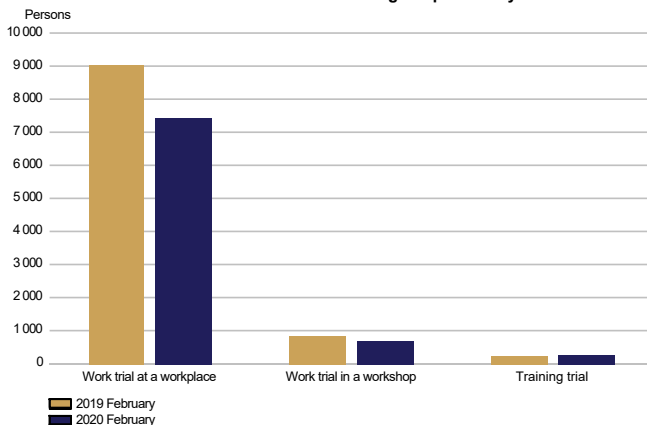
REHABILITATIVE WORK ACTIVITIES
at the end of the month and during the previous year



Fewer participants in rehabilitative work activities than in the previous year

A total of 23,500 persons participated in rehabilitative work activities at the end of February, which is 2,400 less than a year earlier. Of the participants 13,200 were men and 10,300 were women. The number of men decreased by 1,200 and the number of women also by 1,200 from the previous year.

IN TRIALS
at the end of the month and during the previous year



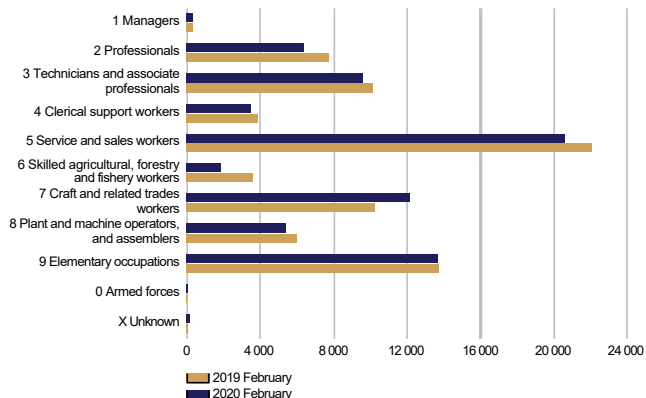
Participation in work and training trials decreased

Work and training trials had a total of 8,400 participants at the end of February, which is 1,700 less than a year earlier. Of the participants, 3,900 were men and 4,500 were women. The number of men decreased by 700 and the number of women by 1,000 from the previous year.



Jobs vacant

NEW JOB VACANCIES
during the month and during the previous year



Decrease in the number of new vacancies

The number of new vacancies reported to Employment and Economic Development Offices during February totalled 73,600, which is 4,200 less than in February last year. In all, the number of unfilled vacancies at Employment and Economic Development Offices in February amounted to 164,400, which is 3,000 more than a year ago. A total of 11,300 of these vacancies were filled during February, 3,500 of them through Employment and Economic Development Offices. A total of 64,100 vacancies were closed for applications because the application period had ended or because there was a sufficient number of applicants. In addition, a total of 2,200 vacancies were cancelled and 900 vacancies could not be filled. The number of vacancies remaining unfilled at the end of February was 94,000, down 2,100 on the previous year.

The number of new vacancies had increased for four occupational groups; the greatest increase was in the group of craft and related trades workers (1,900). The number of new job vacancies had decreased the most in the categories of skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers (-1,700), service and sales workers (-1,400) and professionals (-1,300).



Summary table

EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2020 FEBRUARY (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING FEBRUARY (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Feb-20	Feb-19	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	248 147	245 840	2 307	0,9
of whom fully laid off	18 776	16 010	2 766	17,3
2. On reduced working week	6 105	5 965	140	2,3
3. Those who have work	159 114	161 711	-2 597	-1,6
of whom in the general labour market	138 868	138 946	-78	-0,1
of whom employed through employment services	20 246	22 765	-2 519	-11,1
4. Persons outside the labour force	116 778	124 944	-8 166	-6,5
of whom in services promoting employment	31 447	36 278	-4 831	-13,3
of whom in training	62 187	64 131	-1 944	-3,0
1-4 Total of jobseekers	530 144	538 460	-8 316	-1,5
B. LABOUR DEMAND				
1. Jobs vacant	93 997	96 096	-2 099	-2,2
of those notified for over a month	40 372	39 938	434	1,1
of those notified for over 2 months	13 967	10 587	3 380	31,9
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	389	388	1	0,3
2. Employed by municipalities	6 754	7 348	-594	-8,1
3. Employed by the private sector	15 761	16 253	-492	-3,0
1-3 Total number of employed people	22 904	23 989	-1 085	-4,5
4. Labour market training	20 635	20 165	470	2,3
5. Training	3 212	2 471	741	30,0
6. Engaged in work/training trials	8 397	10 072	-1 675	-16,6
7. As a job alternation substitute	3 202	3 017	185	6,1
8. Rehabilitative work	23 526	25 915	-2 389	-9,2
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	37 317	40 306	-2 989	-7,4
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	119 193	125 935	-6 742	-5,4
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	101 560	103 367	-1 807	-1,7
2. Unemployed men	146 587	142 473	4 114	2,9
3. Under 25 years old	29 788	30 488	-700	-2,3
4. Over 50 years old	93 552	92 856	696	0,7
5. Unemployed over a year	63 223	64 675	-1 452	-2,2
6. Foreign unemployed	24 669	24 558	111	0,5
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	95 808	91 090	4 718	5,2
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	281 956	277 665	4 291	1,5
2. Other jobseekers	272 569	282 913	-10 344	-3,7
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	554 525	560 578	-6 053	-1,1
3. Vacancies during a month	164 447	161 416	3 031	1,9
New vacancies during a month	73 594	77 755	-4 161	-5,4
Vacancies filled during a month	11 297	11 446	-149	-1,3
of those filled with job-seekers at the Employment Service	3 547	4 138	-591	-14,3
Vacancies application period ended or sufficient number of applicants	64 067	52 514	11 553	22,0
Vacancies cancelled or could not be filled	3 164	3 164	0	0,0
4. Started spell of unemployment	39 955	37 138	2 817	7,6
5. Completed spell of unemployment	40 297	40 437	-140	-0,3
6. New jobs found through employment services	3 305	3 194	111	3,5
7. New entrants to labour market training				



Foreigners' summary table

FOREIGNERS' EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2020 FEBRUARY (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING FEBRUARY (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Feb-20	Feb-19	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	24 669	24 558	111	0,5
of whom fully laid off	1 642	1 354	288	21,3
2. On reduced working week	223	216	7	3,2
3. Those who have work	16 378	15 852	526	3,3
of whom in the general labour market	14 690	13 917	773	5,6
of whom employed through employment services	1 688	1 935	-247	-12,8
4. Persons outside the labour force	31 778	32 573	-795	-2,4
of whom in services promoting employment	3 423	4 253	-830	-19,5
of whom in training	25 692	25 647	45	0,2
1-4 Total of jobseekers	73 048	73 199	-151	-0,2
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	...	8
2. Employed by municipalities	432	455	-23	-5,1
3. Employed by the private sector	1 272	1 320	-48	-3,6
1-3 Total number of employed people	1 706	1 783	-77	-4,3
4. Labour market training	8 930	8 528	402	4,7
5. Training	181	191	-10	-5,2
6. Engaged in work/training trials	1 780	2 216	-436	-19,7
7. As a job alternation substitute	51	46	5	10,9
8. Rehabilitative work	1 650	1 898	-248	-13,1
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	16 635	17 272	-637	-3,7
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	30 933	31 934	-1 001	-3,1
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	11 968	12 244	-276	-2,3
2. Unemployed men	12 701	12 314	387	3,1
3. Under 25 years old	1 757	1 632	125	7,7
4. Over 50 years old	6 549	6 557	-8	-0,1
5. Unemployed over a year	4 667	4 722	-55	-1,2
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	4 714	4 529	185	4,1
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	29 316	29 129	187	0,6
2. Other jobseekers	45 864	45 992	-128	-0,3
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	75 180	75 121	59	0,1
4. Started spell of unemployment	4 716	4 295	421	9,8
5. Completed spell of unemployment	4 926	5 268	-342	-6,5
6. New jobs found through employment services	259	255	4	1,6
7. New entrants to labour market training	1 843	1 964	-121	-6,2



Regional table

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS AND JOBS VACANT BY ELY CENTRE AT THE END OF 2020 FEBRUARY
WHOLE COUNTRY

ELY centre	Workforce	Unemployed jobseekers						Unemployed over a year	Disabled and chron. ill	Jobs vacant	
		% of workforce	Total	Men	Women	Under 20 years old	Under 25 years old				Over 50 years old
Uusimaa	857 350	8,3	71 049	40 090	30 959	1 120	6 368	26 108	22 551	7 174	28 161
Southwest Finland	228 063	8,6	19 517	11 262	8 255	449	2 230	7 119	4 482	2 583	6 647
Satakunta	99 069	9,9	9 806	5 834	3 972	223	1 254	4 110	2 354	1 247	2 944
Häme	171 285	10,6	18 111	10 494	7 617	482	2 266	7 166	4 510	2 586	5 713
Pirkanmaa	244 186	9,6	23 500	13 552	9 948	482	3 137	7 721	5 018	2 540	9 090
Southeast Finland	135 879	11,9	16 117	9 703	6 414	387	2 077	6 629	3 515	1 943	3 480
South Savo	62 985	10,8	6 781	4 295	2 486	161	788	3 114	1 432	1 143	2 415
North Savo	111 210	10,7	11 844	7 478	4 366	294	1 539	4 779	3 411	1 855	4 532
North Karelia	72 036	13,7	9 877	6 126	3 751	228	1 252	4 177	2 490	1 223	1 513
Central Finland	126 460	11,8	14 864	8 752	6 112	468	2 298	5 293	3 652	1 585	3 571
South Ostrobothnia	85 108	7,7	6 518	4 063	2 455	198	996	2 424	823	1 063	4 292
Ostrobothnia	115 673	6,6	7 686	4 735	2 951	231	998	2 862	1 722	1 052	5 484
North Ostrobothnia	186 187	10,6	19 763	11 999	7 764	644	3 162	6 364	4 557	2 304	6 554
Kainuu	32 067	10,4	3 325	2 217	1 108	86	388	1 596	589	482	1 064
Lapland	81 350	10,7	8 677	5 555	3 122	184	947	3 877	1 991	1 011	3 017
Åland	15 318	3,6	551	332	219	16	76	187	101	38	471
Abroad	0	0,0	160	100	60	...	11	26	25	...	5 049
Total	2 624 226	9,5	248 147	146 587	101 560	5 656	29 788	93 552	63 223	29 832	93 997



Information about the website

On this website you will find the latest statistics from the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment's monthly Employment Bulletin. You can access a .pdf version of the current and previous months' Employment Bulletin by following the link on the right. The Employment Bulletin is based on the data from the MEAE's Employment Service Statistics. The Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment compiles statistics on the clients of the Employment and economic development offices (TE offices), including registered job-seekers, labour market policy services, and job vacancies reported to TE offices by employers. The data is collected from the customer service registry (URA) used by the TE offices. This means that the data used by MEAE Employment Service Statistics is completely registry-based. The statistical data covers all persons, services, and open vacancies in the aforementioned groups, as separately defined in the registry by the classifications and variables for the statistical period in question.

Owing to seasonal variations, the Employment Bulletin always includes a comparison with the corresponding month in the previous year. The descriptors used in the Bulletin are also available in a table format. The Employment Bulletins are published at the end of the subsequent calendar month. The official date of publication is announced in advance.

The following symbols have been used:

. Category not applicable

... Data subject to secrecy

Links:

- **Employment Service Statistics online:**
<https://www.tem.fi/en/employment-bulletin-and-employment-service-statistics>
- **Employment Service Statistics, Description and Quality Description**
<https://www.tem.fi/en/release-dates-of-statistics-and-description-and-quality-description>
- **You can access key information from MEAE's Employment Service Statistics by visiting the Statistics Finland's StatFin database:**
https://pxnet2.stat.fi/PXWeb/pxweb/en/StatFin/StatFin__tym__tyonv/
- **The Employment Service Statistics data is also available from the MEAE Publications page (only available in Finnish).**
<https://www.tem.fi/tyopoliittinen-aikakauskirja>
- **Joint monthly report from MEAE and Statistics Finland**
https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/tyti/tie_en.html
- **Comparison between the statistics of Statistics Finland and the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment**
https://www.stat.fi/til/tyti/tyti_2016-08-23_men_001_en.html
- **Comparison between the Job Vacancy Survey of Statistics Finland and Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment**
https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/atp/atp_2017-01-02_men_001.html

Instructions for referencing:

Official Statistics of Finland (OSF): Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment / Employment Service Statistics. ISSN 1797-3694 201Y:MM, Employment Bulletin, MONTH 201Y. Helsinki: Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment (date of reference). Available at:
<https://www.temtyollisyyskatsaus.fi>



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ISSN: 1797-3694 (online publication)

