

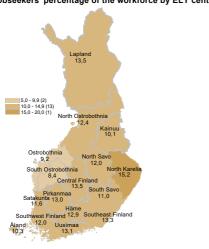
Employment Bulletin

August 2020



329,700 unemployed jobseekers in August



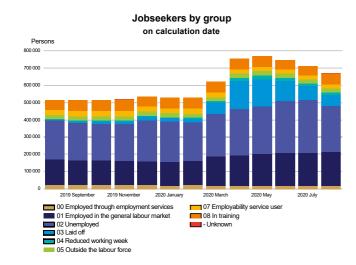


A total of 329,700 unemployed jobseekers were registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices at the end of August; an increase of 97,100 from the previous year. The number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 57,700 from the previous month. Unemployed jobseekers accounted for 12.5% of the labour force, which is 3.6 percentage points more than the year before. The figures are from the Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment.

Trends:

- Total number of jobseekers increased by 152,000
- The number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 97,000 from the previous year
- The number of people fully laid off increased by 54,000
- Services included in the activation rate had 6,000 less people than a year ago
- The number of new job vacancies decreased by 12,000 from last year

All jobseekers

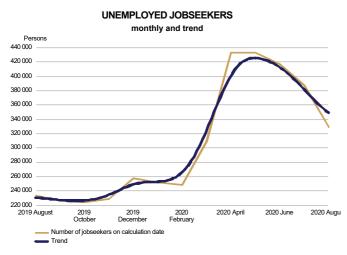


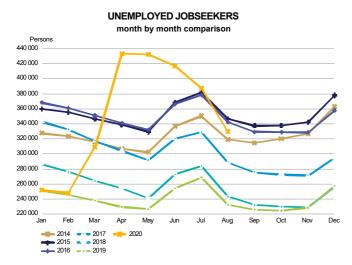
The total number of jobseekers increased

At the end of August, the number of jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 669,900, up 152,200 on the previous year. Of the jobseekers, 339,000 were men and 330,900 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men increased by 84,500 and the number of women by 67,800.

Of the jobseekers, 213,300 were employed, 194,500 of them were on the open labour market and 18,800 were employed through the services of the employment and economic development administration. The number of jobseekers on the open labour market increased by 46,900 from August a year earlier. The number of jobseekers outside the labour force was 110,000, of whom 23,900 were in services promoting employment and 63,400 in training. Of the jobseekers, 329,700 were unemployed jobseekers, which is 97,100 more than the year before. In August, 61,000 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, showing a decrease of 21,000 from July. The number of people fully laid off increased by 53,700 from August a year earlier. Furthermore, jobseekers on a reduced working week numbered 16,900, representing an increase of 11,900 from the year before.

Unemployed jobseekers





The number of unemployed jobseekers increased in August

At the end of August, the number of unemployed jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 329,700; up 97,100 on the previous year. Compared with July, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 57,700. The number of new job searches among unemployed jobseekers totalled 14,800, up 1,300 from August a year ago. 54,200 periods of unemployment commenced in August, showing a year-on-year increase of 13,100. The number of commencing periods of unemployment decreased by 1,300 from July. The number of commencing periods is always larger than the number of job searches commenced, because unemployment periods also begin in other existing jobseeker groups.

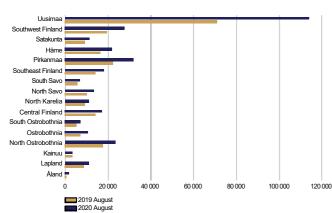
The number of foreign citizens among unemployed jobseekers totalled 34,800, up 9,100 from August a year ago. Of these foreign unemployed jobseekers, EU/EEA citizens accounted for 10,500 at the end of August, up 3,900 from the year before.

In August, 61,000 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, showing a decrease of 21,000 from July. The number of people fully laid off increased by 53,700 from August a year earlier. In August, 4,500 job searches by those fully laid off commenced, showing a year-on-year increase of 3,500. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs was 22,200, up 19,100 from August a year ago. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs decreased by 4,300 from July. The number of people fully laid off increased in all occupational groups; the greatest increases were in the groups of 'unknown' (11,200), service and sales workers (11,200), craft and related trades workers (7,100), and professionals (6,200).

Unemployed jobseekers by region

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS

by Centre for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY)



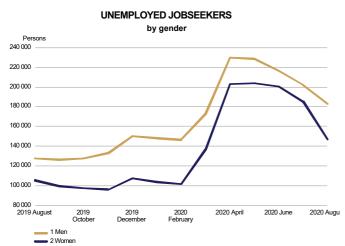
Unemployment increased in the areas of all ELY Centres

Compared to the same period in the previous year, the number of unemployed jobseekers increased in August in the areas of all Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY Centres); the most in Uusimaa (60%), Ostrobothnia (52%), Pirkanmaa (44%) and Southwest Finland (43%). The number of unemployed jobseekers increased the least in Kainuu (4%), South Savo (19%), North Karelia (21%), Central Finland (23%) and Southeast Finland (26%). In the Åland Islands, the number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 217 per cent. Compared to July, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in the areas of all Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY Centres); the most in Ostrobothnia (-20%), South Ostrobothnia (-19%) and Kainuu (-19%).

Unemployed jobseekers and jobs vacant in Employment and Economic Development Office by ELY centre

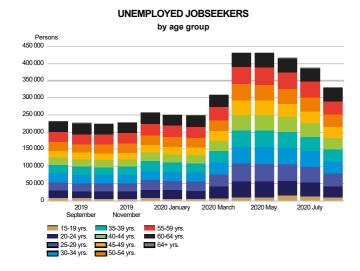
				Change		Of the	Unemployed				Change	
	Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug		unemployed	jobseekers'	Aug	Jul	Aug	Aug	2020
	2020	2020	2019	Aug 2019		jobseekers fully laid off	percentage of the workforce	2020	2020	2019	Aug 2019	
ELY centre	Uner	nployed jo	bseekers		%		%		Job	s vacant		%
Uusimaa	114 043	130 862	71 121	42 922	60	25 725	13,1	14 281	12 692	20 274	-5 993	-30
Southwest Finland	27 539	33 130	19 313	8 226	43	5 898	12,0	3 517	3 199	5 123	-1 606	-31
Satakunta	11 331	13 450	8 912	2 419	27	1 819	11,6	1 550	1 281	1 636	-86	-5
Häme	21 986	25 331	16 247	5 739	35	3 392	12,9	2 639	2 402	2 897	-258	-9
Pirkanmaa	31 899	38 527	22 094	9 805	44	5 815	13,0	4 906	4 644	5 184	-278	-5
Southeast Finland	17 828	20 488	14 171	3 657	26	2 566	13,3	1 821	1 776	1 933	-112	-6
South Savo	6 816	7 876	5 731	1 085	19	748	11,0	1 078	1 124	1 195	-117	-10
North Savo	13 296	15 468	10 188	3 108	31	2 216	12,0	2 689	2 422	3 151	-462	-15
North Karelia	10 792	12 921	8 953	1 839	21	1 302	15,2	1 003	871	971	32	3
Central Finland	17 035	20 197	13 864	3 171	23	1 786	13,5	1 952	1 839	2 089	-137	-7
South Ostrobothnia	7 117	8 838	5 229	1 888	36	1 170	8,4	1 524	1 439	1 742	-218	-13
Ostrobothnia	10 670	13 348	7 011	3 659	52	2 611	9,2	1 533	1 437	1 690	-157	-9
North Ostrobothnia	23 220	28 104	17 551	5 669	32	3 365	12,4	4 046	3 960	4 350	-304	-7
Kainuu	3 188	3 957	3 052	136	4	306	10,1	880	888	846	34	4
Lapland	10 974	12 836	8 561	2 413	28	1 582	13,5	2 349	1 904	3 952	-1 603	-41
Åland	1 595	1 719	503	1 092	217	485	10,3	159	117	227	-68	-30
Abroad	389	412	119	270	227	181	÷	1 609	1 650	2 296	-687	-30
WHOLE COUNTRY	329 719	387 465	232 621	97 098	42	60 967	12,5	47 536	43 645	59 556	-12 020	-20

Unemployed jobseekers by gender and age-group



Unemployment increased more among men than women

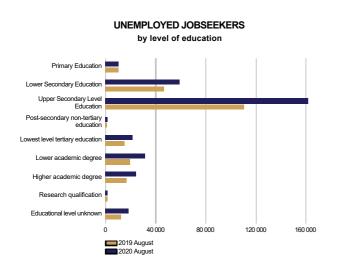
Of the unemployed jobseekers, 182,900 (55%) were men and 146,800 (45%) were women, indicating a decrease of 19,500 for men and 38,300 for women from the figures for July. Compared with August a year ago, unemployment increased by 55,400 (43%) among men and by 41,700 (40%) among women.



Unemployment increased in all age groups

At the end of August, the number of unemployed jobseekers aged under 25 was 42,000, representing an increase of 12,400 from August a year ago. Youth unemployment decreased from July by 12,000. The number of unemployed aged under 20 was 9,600. The number of unemployed aged over 50 was 115,300, showing an increase of 28,200 on the year before. The number of unemployed aged over 55 was 79,500, representing an increase of 18,200 on the year before. Proportionally, unemployment increased most in the age groups 25-29 and 35-44 (on average 50%) and those over 64 (69%). Compared to July, unemployment decreased in all age groups, the most in those aged under 20 (-24%) and those aged 20-24 (-22%).

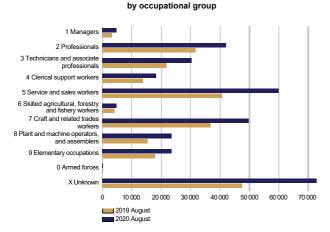
Unemployed jobseekers by levels of education and occupational group



Unemployment increased at all levels of education

Examined by level of education, unemployment increased from August last year at all levels of education; the increase was greatest among those with post-secondary non-tertiary education (99%), lower-degree level tertiary education (63%), level of education 'unknown' (52%), higher-degree level tertiary education (47%) and upper secondary education (45%).

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS



Unemployment increased in all occupational groups

Examined by occupation, unemployment increased in all groups from August last year; the most in the category 'unknown' (25,200), service and sales workers (19,200) and craft and related trades workers (13,200). Unemployment increased the least among soldiers (30), skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers (600) and managers (1,400).

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED

at the end of the month 120 000 100 000 80 000 60 000 40 000 20 000 2012 August Number of persons unemployed for more than one year

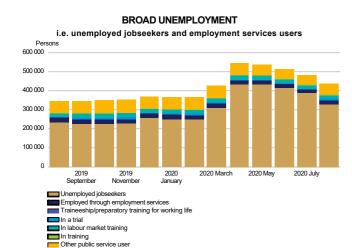
Increase in long-term unemployment

At the end of August, the number of long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than a year amounted to 78,800, up 15,400 on the previous year. Of the long-term unemployed, 46,600 were men and 32,200 were women. The number of men increased by 9,100 (24%) from the previous year and the number of women by 6,300 (24%). The number of long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than two years totalled 32,800, an increase of 2,500 from the previous year.

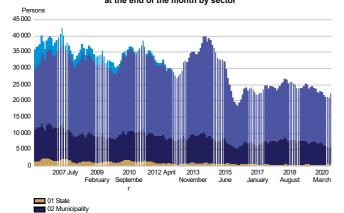


Services

03 Private sector
04 Other(private person)



EMPLOYED THROUGH EMPLOYMENT SERVICES at the end of the month by sector



Decrease in the number of persons covered by services

At the end of August, the number of persons covered by services included in the activation rate amounted to 106,000, down 6,200 on the previous year. Compared with July, the number of persons covered by such services increased by 11,700. The activation rate at the end of August was 24.3%, which is 8.2 percentage points lower than a year earlier. In all, 3.9% of the labour force were covered by these services.

Of those covered by services, the number of men was 51,600, down 3,200 on the previous year. The number of women covered by these services was 54,500, down 3,000 on the previous year.

Broad unemployment, or the total number of unemployed jobseekers and those covered by services, was 435,700 at the end of August; an increase of 90,900 from the previous year. The increase in broad unemployment was mainly due to an increase in unemployment.

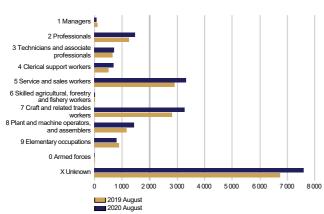
The number of placements fell in local government and the private sector

At the end of August, the number of persons claiming pay subsidies, employed by the State or receiving start-up grants totalled 22,100; a decrease of 2,200 from the previous year. Of those employed, 2% were in government jobs, 25% in local government jobs and 73% in the private sector. Since August last year, the number of placements in local government jobs has decreased by 20% and placements in the private sector by 5% but increased by 1% in government jobs. Of those employed, 53% were men. Placements for both men and women decreased by 1,100 from the previous year.

Labour market training, training and self-motivated studies

PERSONS IN LABOUR MARKET TRAINING

in target profession at the end of the month



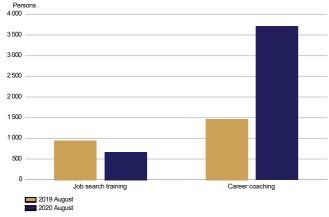
Increase in the number of persons in labour market training

At the end of August, labour market training was attended by 19,400 students, up 2,400 on the previous year. Of the students, 9,300 were men and 10,000 were women. The number of both men and women increased by 1,200 from August a year earlier. During August, 7,100 new students began labour market training, representing an increase of 1,700 on the year before.

Based on target occupation, the largest subgroup within the category of 'unknown' were people in integration training (6,900), which is 700 more than the year before.

IN TRAINING

at the end of the month and during the previous year

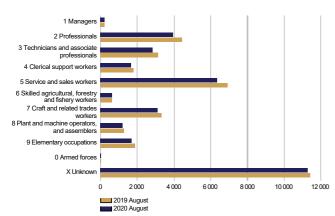


The number of persons in training increased

At the end of August, 4,400 persons were in training, which is 2,000 more than the year before. Of those in training, 2,200 were men and 2,200 women. Career coaching was provided to 3,700 participants, which is 2,200 more than a year earlier. The number of participants in job search training totalled 700, showing a decrease of 300 from the previous year.

IN SELF-MOTIVATED STUDIES

in person's profession at the end of the month



The number of people in self-motivated study decreased from the previous year

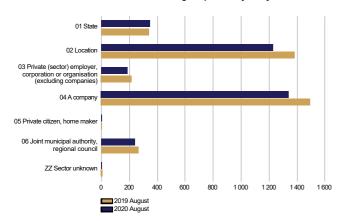
Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefits were attended by a total of 32,900 people, representing a decrease of 2,200 on the year before. The number of men receiving unemployment benefits for studies was 13,400, down 1,100 on the previous year. The corresponding number for women was 19,400, representing a decrease of 1,100 on the year before. Occupation was undetermined in case of 9,900 persons in the group of 'unknown', up 100 on the previous year.



Job alternation, rehabilitative work and trials

AS A JOB ALTERNATION SUBSTITUTE

at the end of the month and during the previous year by sector

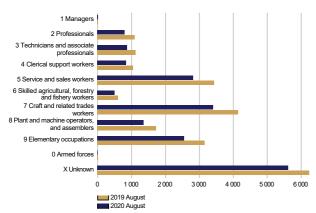


The number of job alternation substitutes decreased

A total of 3,300 persons were job alternation substitutes at the end of August, which is 400 less than a year earlier. Of the substitutes, 1,200 were men and 2,100 were women. The number of men decreased by 100, and the number of women by 300 from the previous year.

REHABILITATIVE WORK ACTIVITIES

at the end of the month and during the previous year

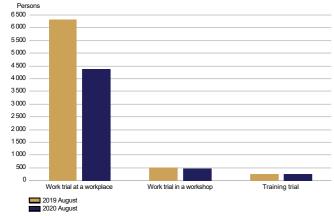


Fewer participants in rehabilitative work activities than in the previous year

A total of 18,800 persons participated in rehabilitative work activities at the end of August, which is 3,700 less than a year earlier. Of the participants 10,900 were men and 7,900 were women. The number of men decreased by 2,100 and the number of women by 1,700 from the previous year.

IN TRIALS

at the end of the month and during the previous year



Participation in work and training trials decreased

Work and training trials had a total of 5,100 participants at the end of August, which is 2,000 less than the year before. Of the participants, 2,600 were men and 2,500 were women. The number of men decreased by 900 and the number of women by 1,000 from the previous year.



Jobs vacant

NEW JOB VACANCIES during the month and during the previous year 1 Managers 2 Professionals 3 Technicians and associate professionals 4 Clerical support workers 5 Service and sales workers 7 Craft and related trades 8 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers 9 Elementary occupations 0 Armed forces X Unknown 0 2000 4000 6000 8000 10000 12000 14000 16000 18000

Decrease in the number of new vacancies

The number of new vacancies reported to Employment and Economic Development Offices during August totalled 55,500, showing a decrease of 12,000 from August a year earlier. In all, the number of unfilled vacancies at Employment and Economic Development Offices in July amounted to 98,600, which is 19,500 less than a year ago. A total of 8,400 of these vacancies were filled during August, 3,300 of them through Employment and Economic Development Offices. A total of 42,600 vacancies were closed for applications because the application period had ended or because there was a sufficient number of applicants. In addition, a total of 2,000 vacancies were cancelled and 1,600 vacancies could not be filled. The number of vacancies remaining unfilled at the end of August was 47,500, down 12,000 on the previous year.

With the exception of armed forces, the number of new vacancies decreased in all occupational groups. The number of new job vacancies decreased the most in the categories of craft and related trades workers (-3,100), service and sales workers (-2,500) and professionals (-1,800). Conversely, the number of new vacancies decreased the least in the group 'unknown' (-20) and skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers (-20).

Summary table

EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2020 AUGUST (I) AND ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING AUGUST (II) WHOLE COUNTRY

WHOLE COUNTRY			CHANGE	CHANGE
I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Aug-20	Aug-19	NUMBER	%
A. JOBSEEKERS				
Unemployed jobseekers	329 719	232 621	97 098	41,7
of whom fully laid off	60 967	7 306	53 661	734,5
On reduced working week	16 861	4 970	11 891	239,3
3. Those who have work	213 277	169 422	43 855	25,9
of whom in the general labour market	194 507	147 604	46 903	31,8
of whom employed through employment services	18 770	21 818	-3 048	-14,0
Persons outside the labour force	110 013	110 618	-605	-0,5
of whom in services promoting employment	23 909	28 929	-5 020	-17,4
of whom in training	63 445	57 751	5 694	9,9
1-4 Total of jobseekers	669 870	517 631	152 239	29,4
B. LABOUR DEMAND				
1. Jobs vacant	47 536	59 556	-12 020	-20,2
of those notified for over a month	15 120	17 984	-2 864	-15,9
of those notified for over 2 months	10 208	10 887	-679	-6,2
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	508	501	7	1,4
2. Employed by municipalities	5 413	6 726	-1 313	-19,5
3. Employed by the private sector	16 217	17 146	-929	-5,4
1-3 Total number of employed people	22 138	24 373	-2 235	-9,2
4. Labour market training	19 381	17 024	2 357	13,8
5. Training	4 391	2 424	1 967	81,1
6. Engaged in work/training trials	5 123	7 079	-1 956	-27,6
7. As a job alternation substitute	3 345	3 708	-363	-9,8
8. Rehabilitative work	18 801	22 549	-3 748	-16,6
Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	32 851	35 047	-2 196	-6,3
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	106 030	112 204	-6 174	-5,5
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				•
1. Unemployed women	146 775	105 117	41 658	39,6
Unemployed women 2. Unemployed men	182 944	127 504	55 440	43,5
3. Under 25 years old	41 998	29 632	12 366	41,7
4. Over 50 years old	115 324	87 153	28 171	32,3
5. Unemployed over a year	78 806	63 401	15 405	24,3
6. Foreign unemployed	34 835	25 751	9 084	35,3
	04 000	20 701	3 004	00,0
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY	405.000	70.047	F0.000	77.4
Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	135 886	76 617	59 269	77,4
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
Unemployed jobseekers	417 466	294 469	122 997	41,8
2. Other jobseekers	315 579	262 420	53 159	20,3
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	733 045	556 889	176 156	31,6
Vacancies during a month	98 584	118 072	-19 488	-16,5
New vacancies during a month	55 519	67 494	-11 975	-17,7
Vacancies filled during a month	8 395	10 843	-2 448	-22,6
of those filled with job-seekers at the Employment Service	3 283	4 213	-930	-22,1
Vacancies application period ended or sufficient number of applicants	42 567	50 046	-7 479	-14,9
Vacancies cancelled or could not be filled	3 589	3 137	452	14,4
Started spell of unemployment	54 155	41 019	13 136	32,0
5. Completed spell of unemployment	102 143	67 778	34 365	50,7
6. New jobs found through employment services	4 173	3 912	261	6,7
7. New entrants to labour market training	7 095	5 368	1 727	32,2



Foreigners' summary table

FOREIGNERS' EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2020 AUGUST (I) AND ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING AUGUST (II) WHOLE COUNTRY

WHOLE COUNTRY			OLIANIOE	OLIANIOE
LEMBLOVA IENT OUT LATION AT THE END OF MONTH	4 00	4 40	CHANGE	CHANGE
I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Aug-20	Aug-19	NUMBER	%
A. JOBSEEKERS				
Unemployed jobseekers	34 835	25 751	9 084	35,3
of whom fully laid off	5 999	574	5 425	945,1
On reduced working week	965	175	790	451,4
3. Those who have work	19 752	17 084	2 668	15,6
of whom in the general labour market	18 200	15 387	2 813	18,3
of whom employed through employment services	1 552	1 697	-145	-8,5
Persons outside the labour force	29 591	29 394	197	0,7
of whom in services promoting employment	2 325	3 068	-743	-24,2
of whom in training	24 744	23 726	1 018	4,3
1-4 Total of jobseekers	85 143	72 404	12 739	17,6
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	5	7	-2	-28,6
2. Employed by municipalities	342	422	-80	-19,0
3. Employed by the private sector	1 248	1 310	-62	-4,7
1-3 Total number of employed people	1 595	1 739	-144	-8,3
4. Labour market training	8 840	8 173	667	8,2
5. Training	198	181	17	9,4
6. Engaged in work/training trials	993	1 520	-527	-34,7
7. As a job alternation substitute	58	66	-8	-12,1
8. Rehabilitative work	1 194	1 435	-241	-16,8
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	14 178	15 039	-861	-5,7
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	27 056	28 153	-1 097	-3,9
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	16 882	13 671	3 211	23,5
2. Unemployed men	17 953	12 080	5 873	48,6
3. Under 25 years old	2 619	2 004	615	30,7
4. Over 50 years old	8 539	6 795	1 744	25,7
5. Unemployed over a year	6 212	4 758	1 454	30,6
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	7 437	3 667	3 770	102,8
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
Unemployed jobseekers	45 861	36 020	9 841	27,3
Other jobseekers Other jobseekers	42 812	38 853	3 959	10,2
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	88 673	74 873	13 800	10,2 18,4
Started spell of unemployment	4 923	5 043	-120	-2,4
Started spell of unemployment Completed spell of unemployment	11 833	10 629	1 204	-2, 4 11,3
	307	303	1 204	
New jobs found through employment services New entrants to labour market training.	3 345	2 799	546	1,3
7. New entrants to labour market training	o 345	2 /99	540	19,5

Regional table

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS AND JOBS VACANT BY ELY CENTRE AT THE END OF 2020 AUGUST WHOLE COUNTRY

ELY centre	Workforce Unemployed jobseekers Disabled								Jobs		
		% of	Total	Men	Womenl	Jnder 20 l	Jnder 25	Over 50 l	Jnemployed	and	vacant
	WC	rkforce			years old years old years old over a year chron. ill						
Uusimaa	870 203	13,1	114 043	60 637	53 406	2 612	12 720	37 212	28 223	8 245	14 281
Southwest Finland	228 666	12,0	27 539	15 309	12 230	764	3 442	9 386	5 653	2 919	3 517
Satakunta	97 967	11,6	11 331	6 603	4 728	347	1 405	4 628	2 814	1 342	1 550
Häme	170 007	12,9	21 986	12 378	9 608	694	2 836	8 455	5 678	2 871	2 639
Pirkanmaa	244 976	13,0	31 899	17 817	14 082	996	4 502	9 852	6 506	2 897	4 906
Southeast Finland	134 123	13,3	17 828	9 915	7 913	590	2 263	7 365	4 245	2 057	1 821
South Savo	61 786	11,0	6 816	4 034	2 782	215	872	2 974	1 780	1 156	1 078
North Savo	110 670	12,0	13 296	7 848	5 448	382	1 715	5 172	4 050	1 862	2 689
North Karelia	70 953	15,2	10 792	6 187	4 605	296	1 376	4 442	3 105	1 295	1 003
Central Finland	125 827	13,5	17 035	9 624	7 411	645	2 740	5 829	4 580	1 689	1 952
South Ostrobothnia	84 532	8,4	7 117	4 129	2 988	285	1 065	2 570	1 093	1 130	1 524
Ostrobothnia	115 591	9,2	10 670	6 337	4 333	333	1 407	3 599	2 110	1 164	1 533
North Ostrobothnia	186 791	12,4	23 220	12 852	10 368	927	3 669	7 382	5 668	2 456	4 046
Kainuu	31 604	10,1	3 188	1 851	1 337	124	378	1 478	706	495	880
Lapland	81 005	13,5	10 974	6 318	4 656	301	1 368	4 355	2 406	1 089	2 349
Åland	15 421	10,3	1 595	858	737	65	214	537	143	54	159
Abroad	0	0,0	389	247	142	6	25	88	46		1 609
Total	2 630 122	12,5	329 719	182 944	146 775	9 583	41 998	115 324	78 806	32 724	47 536

Information about the website

On this website you will find the latest statistics from the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment's monthly Employment Bulletin. You can access a .pdf version of the current and previous months' Employment Bulletin by following the link on the right. The Employment Bulletin is based on the data from the MEAE's Employment Service Statistics. The Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment compiles statistics on the clients of the Employment and economic development offices (TE offices), including registered job-seekers, labour market policy services, and job vacancies reported to TE offices by employers. The data is collected from the customer service registry (URA) used by the TE offices. This means that the data used by MEAE Employment Service Statistics is completely registry-based. The statistical data covers all persons, services, and open vacancies in the aforementioned groups, as separately defined in the registry by the classifications and variables for the statistical period in question.

Owing to seasonal variations, the Employment Bulletin always includes a comparison with the corresponding month in the previous year. The descriptors used in the Bulletin are also available in a table format. The Employment Bulletins are published at the end of the subsequent calendar month. The official date of publication is announced in advance.

The following symbols have been used:

- . Category not applicable
- ... Data subject to secrecy

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• Employment Service Statistics online:

https://www.tem.fi/en/employment-bulletin-and-employment-service-statistics

- Employment Service Statistics, Description and Quality Description https://www.tem.fi/en/release-dates-of-statistics-and-description-and-quality-description
- You can access key information from MEAE's Employment Service Statistics by visiting the Statistics Finland's StatFin database:

https://pxnet2.stat.fi/PXWeb/pxweb/en/StatFin_tym_tyonv/

• The Employment Service Statistics data is also available from the MEAE Publications page (only available in Finnish).

https://www.tem.fi/tyopoliittinen-aikakauskirja

- . Joint monthly report from MEAE and Statistics Finland https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/tyti/tie_en.html
- . Comparison between the statistics of Statistics Finland and the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment

https://www.stat.fi/til/tyti/tyti_2019-09-13_men_001_en.html

• Comparison between the Job Vacancy Survey of Statistics Finland and Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment

https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/atp/atp_2017-01-02_men_001.html

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