



Employment Bulletin

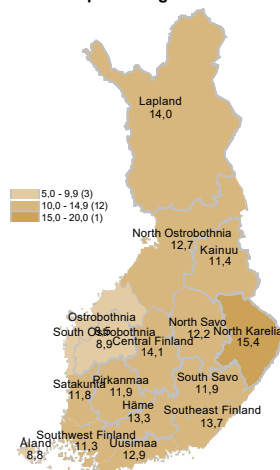
February 2021



Ministry of Economic Affairs
and Employment of Finland

In February, 327,100 unemployed jobseekers

Unemployed jobseekers' percentage of the workforce by ELY centre



A total of 327,100 unemployed jobseekers were registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices at the end of February. This is 79,000 more than a year earlier. The number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 5,700 from the previous month. Unemployed jobseekers accounted for 12.4% of the labour force, which is 3.0 percentage points more than the year before. The figures are from the Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment.

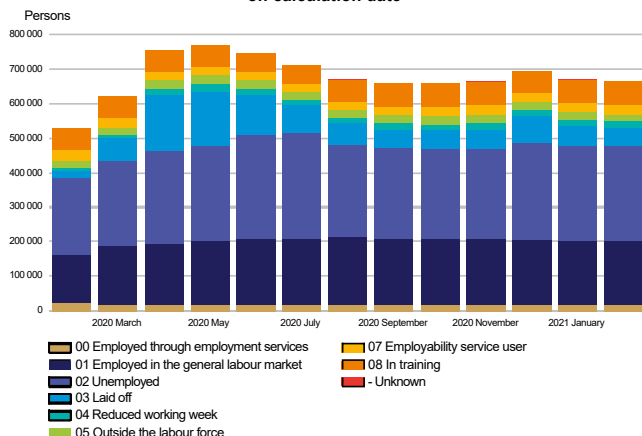
Trends:

- Total number of jobseekers increased by 133,000
- The number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 79,000 from the previous year
- The number of people fully laid off increased by 37,000
- Services included in the activation rate had 4,000 less people than a year ago
- 5,000 new job vacancies more compared to last year



All jobseekers

**Jobseekers by group
on calculation date**



The total number of jobseekers increased

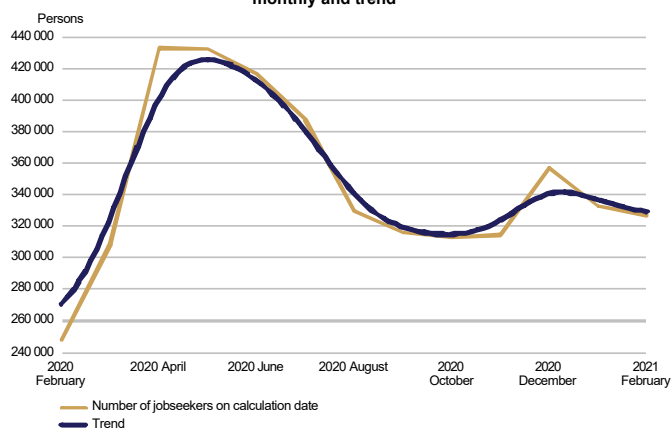
At the end of February, the number of jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 663,200, up 133,100 on the previous year. Of the jobseekers, 342,100 were men and 321,200 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men increased by 71,900 and the number of women by 61,200.

Of the jobseekers, 204,900 were employed, 185,900 of them were on the open labour market and 19,000 were employed through the services of the employment and economic development administration. The number of jobseekers on the open labour market increased by 47,000 from February a year earlier. The number of jobseekers outside the labour force was 114,300, of whom 27,300 were in services promoting employment and 65,800 in training. Of the jobseekers, 327,100 were unemployed jobseekers, which is 79,000 more than the year before. In February, 55,700 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 2,100 less than in January. The number of people fully laid off increased by 36,900 from February a year earlier. Furthermore, jobseekers on a reduced working week numbered 17,000, representing an increase of 10,900 from the year before.



Unemployed jobseekers

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
monthly and trend

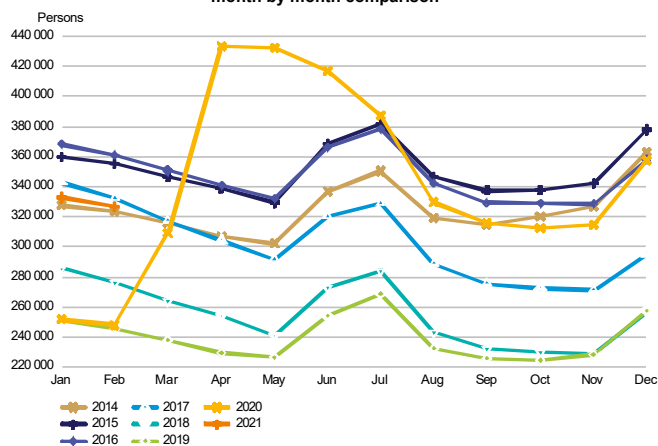


Increase in unemployed jobseekers in February

At the end of February, the number of unemployed jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices totalled 327,100, up 79,000 on the previous year. Compared with January, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 5,700. The number of new job searches among unemployed jobseekers totalled 12,200 in February, down 1,700 from February a year ago. In February, the number of starting periods of unemployment totalled 38,700, representing a decrease of 1,300 on the year before. The number of starting periods of unemployment decreased by 15,500 from January. The number of starting periods is always greater than the number of job searches because new unemployment periods are also registered from the existing groups of jobseekers.

The number of foreign citizens among unemployed jobseekers totalled 34,700, up 10,000 from February a year ago. Of these foreign unemployed jobseekers, EU/EEA citizens accounted for 11,800 at the end of February, up 4,400 from the year before.

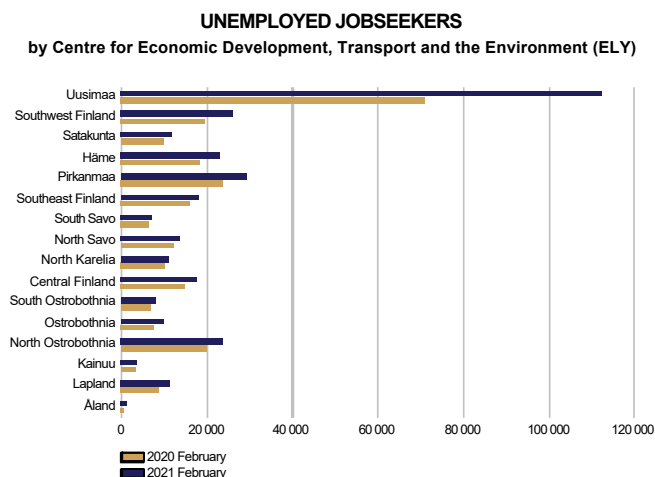
UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
month by month comparison



In February, 55,700 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 2,100 less than in January. The number of people fully laid off increased by 36,900 from February a year earlier. In February, the number of job searches among the fully laid off people totalled 3,800, representing an increase of 1,000 on the year before. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs was 12,500, up 5,500 from February a year ago. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs decreased by 3,900 from January. The number of people fully laid off increased in all occupational groups, with the exception of armed forces; the greatest increases were in the groups of service and sales workers (11,200), 'unknown' (5,700), craft and related trades workers (5,400), and technicians and associate professionals (3,400).



Unemployed jobseekers by region



Unemployment increased in the areas of all ELY Centres

Compared to the same period in the previous year, the number of unemployed jobseekers increased in February in the areas of all Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY Centres); the most in Uusimaa (58 %), Southwest Finland (33 %), Lapland (30 %) and Ostrobothnia (28 %). The number of unemployed jobseekers increased the least in Kainuu (8 %), South Savo (9 %), North Karelia (11 %) and Southeast Finland (13 %). In the Åland Islands, the number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 147 per cent. Compared with January, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in the areas of all ELY Centres; the most in North Savo (-4 %) and Southeast Finland (-4 %).

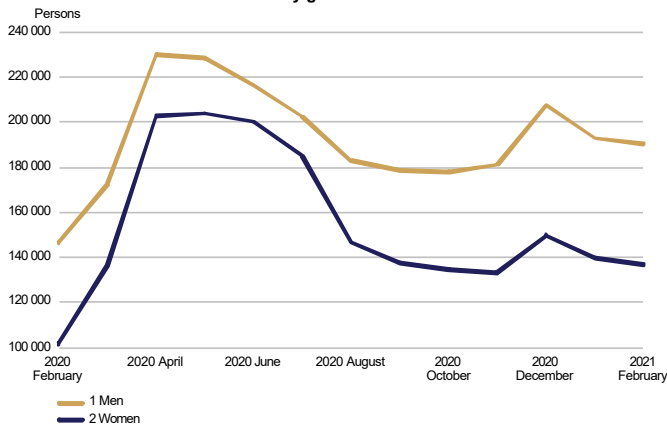
Unemployed jobseekers and jobs vacant in Employment and Economic Development Office by ELY centre

ELY centre	Unemployed jobseekers		Change		Of the Unemployed jobseekers' percentage fully laid off		Jobs vacant		Change		
	Feb 2021	Jan 2021	Feb 2021	Feb 2020	Feb 2021	Feb 2020	Feb 2021	Jan 2021	Feb 2021	Feb 2020	
Uusimaa	112 218	112 287	41 169	58	22 003	12,9	23 303	20 910	28 161	-4 858	-17
Southwest Finland	25 864	26 704	6 347	33	4 833	11,3	6 898	6 151	6 647	251	4
Satakunta	11 605	11 768	1 799	18	1 930	11,8	3 059	3 162	2 944	115	4
Häme	22 989	22 997	4 618	25	3 290	13,3	5 115	4 799	5 755	-640	-11
Pirkanmaa	29 278	30 326	5 685	24	4 879	11,9	8 966	10 176	9 113	-147	-2
Southeast Finland	17 922	18 584	2 065	13	2 619	13,7	3 550	4 331	3 438	112	3
South Savo	6 986	7 203	583	9	983	11,9	2 666	2 528	2 348	318	14
North Savo	13 786	14 319	1 738	14	2 313	12,2	4 112	3 238	4 583	-471	-10
North Karelia	11 117	11 452	1 066	11	1 296	15,4	1 693	1 341	1 529	164	11
Central Finland	17 590	18 048	2 819	19	2 031	14,1	3 511	4 030	3 548	-37	-1
South Ostrobothnia	7 726	7 970	1 070	16	1 505	8,9	4 530	4 129	4 333	197	5
Ostrobothnia	9 629	9 765	2 081	28	1 756	8,5	6 514	5 489	5 443	1 071	20
North Ostrobothnia	23 775	24 228	4 012	20	3 300	12,7	6 066	6 111	6 554	-488	-7
Kainuu	3 599	3 675	274	8	442	11,4	1 368	1 193	1 064	304	29
Lapland	11 322	11 686	2 645	30	1 970	14,0	3 225	3 305	3 017	208	7
Åland	1 361	1 413	810	147	329	8,8	323	308	471	-148	-31
Abroad	361	407	201	126	179	.	4 837	3 993	5 049	-212	-4
WHOLE COUNTRY	327 130	332 834	78 983	32	55 658	12,4	89 736	85 194	93 997	-4 261	-5



Unemployed jobseekers by gender and age-group

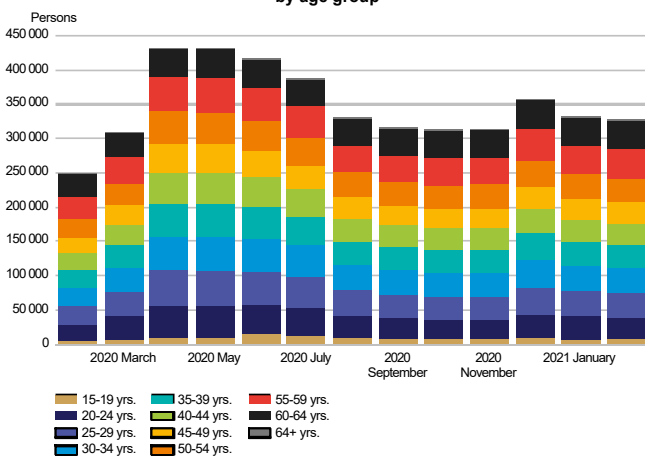
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by gender**



Increase in unemployment higher among women than men

Of the unemployed jobseekers, 190,600 (58 %) were men and 136,600 (42 %) were women, indicating a decrease of 2,500 for men and 3,200 for women from the figures for January. Compared with February a year ago, unemployment increased by 44,000 (30 %) among men and by 35,000 (34 %) among women.

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by age group**



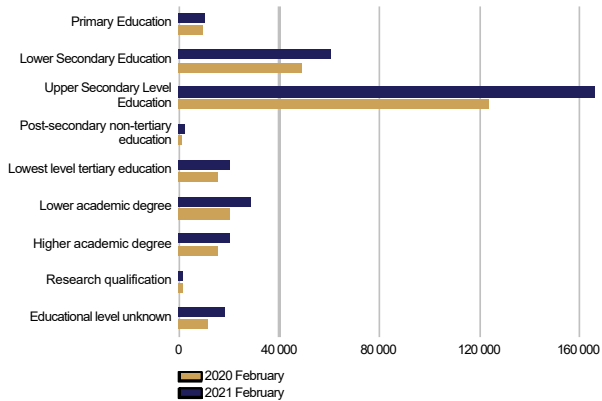
Unemployment increased in all age groups

At the end of February, unemployed jobseekers under 25 years of age numbered 38,800, representing an increase of 9,100 from February a year ago. Youth unemployment fell by 1,400 from January. For those under 20, the number of unemployed was 7,100. Among those over 50, the number of unemployed was 120,000, representing an increase of 26,500 on the year before. Among those over 55, the number of unemployed was 84,500, representing an increase of 19,100 on the year before. Proportionally, unemployment increased the most in the age group 25–44 (on average 35 %) and those over 64 (109 %). With the exception of those over 64, unemployment decreased in all age groups compared with January, the most among those aged under 20 (-5 %) and those aged 20–29 (-3 %).



Unemployed jobseekers by levels of education and occupational group

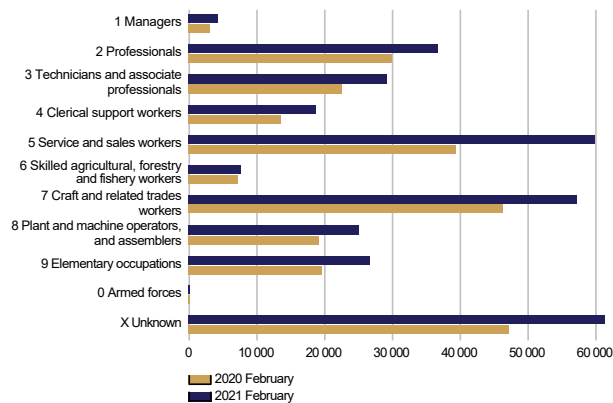
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by level of education**



Unemployment increased at all levels of education

Examined by level of education, unemployment increased from February last year at all levels of education; the increase was greatest among those with post-secondary non-tertiary education (77 %), level of education 'unknown' (55 %), lower-degree level tertiary education (39 %) and upper secondary education (34 %).

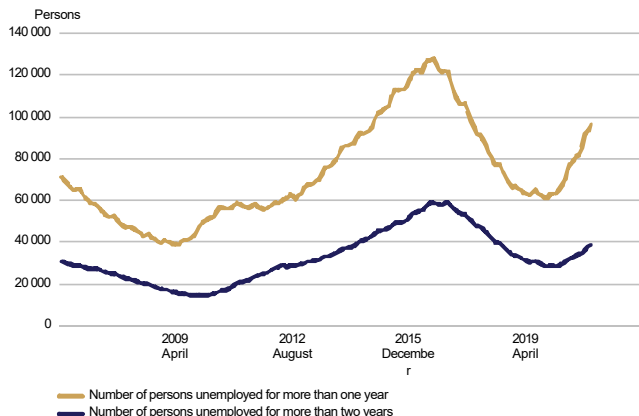
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by occupational group**



Unemployment increased in all occupational groups

Examined by occupation, unemployment increased in all groups from February last year; the most in the groups of service and sales workers (20,300), 'unknown' (14,200) and craft and related trades workers (10,900). Unemployment increased the least in the groups of armed forces (40), skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers (600) and managers (1,200).

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED
at the end of the month**

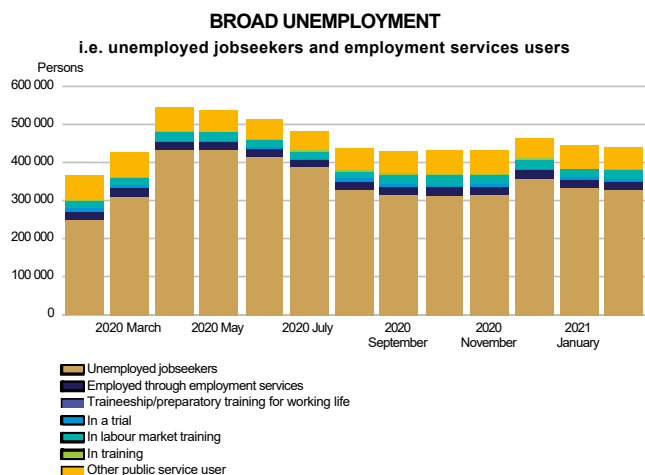


Increase in long-term unemployment

At the end of February, the number of long-term unemployed who have been unemployed without interruption for more than a year amounted to 96,100, up 32,900 on the previous year. Of the long-term unemployed, 57,800 were men and 38,300 were women. The number of men increased by 19,800 (52 %) from the previous year and the number of women by 13,000 (52 %). The number of long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than two years numbered 38,600, which is 10,100 more than a year ago.



Services



Decrease in the number of persons covered by services

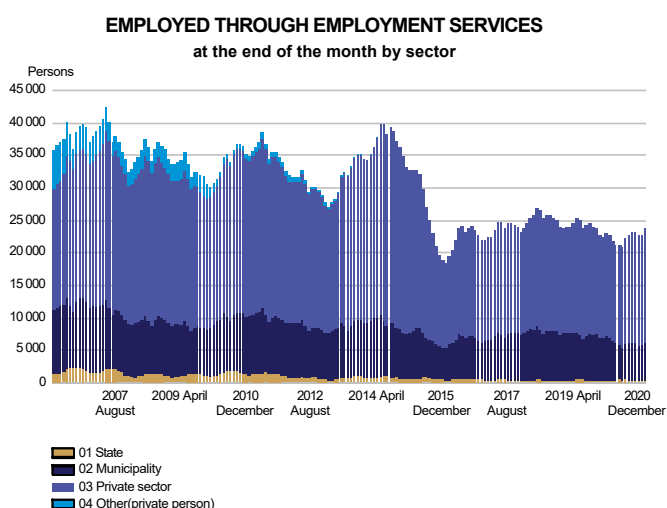
At the end of February, the number of persons covered by services included in the activation rate amounted to 115,200, down 4,000 on the previous year. Compared with January, the number of persons covered by such services increased by 3,000. The activation rate at the end of February was 26.0 %, which is 6.4 percentage points lower than a year earlier. In all, 4.3 % of the labour force were covered by these services.

Of those covered by services, the number of men was 54,800, down 2,300 on the previous year. The number of women covered by these services was 60,500, down 1,600 on the previous year.

Broad unemployment, or the total number of unemployed jobseekers and those covered by services, was 442,400 at the end of February. This is 75,000 more than a year earlier. The increase in broad unemployment was mainly due to an increase in the number of unemployed jobseekers.

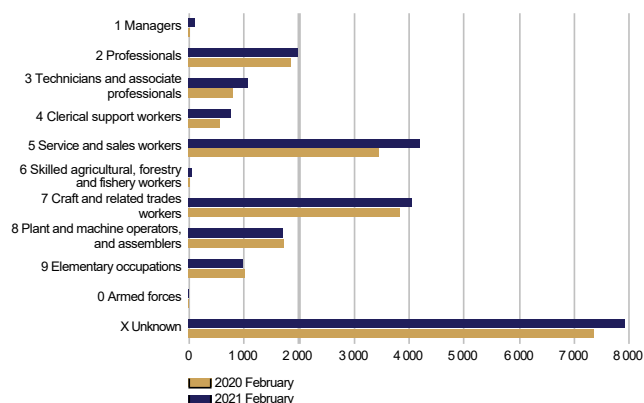
The number of placements increased in government and the private sector

At the end of February, the number of persons claiming pay subsidies, employed by the State or receiving start-up grants totalled 23,700, which is 800 more than the year before. Of those employed, 2 % were in government jobs, 25 % in local government jobs and 73 % in the private sector. Since February last year, the number of placements has decreased by 12 % in local government jobs and increased by 5 % in government jobs and by 11 % in the private sector. Of those employed, 50% were men. Placements for men increased by 600, and those for women by 200 from the previous year.



Labour market training, training and self-motivated studies

PERSONS IN LABOUR MARKET TRAINING
in target profession at the end of the month

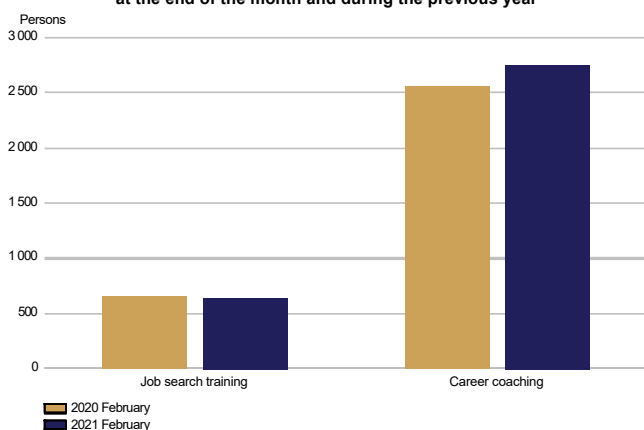


Increase in the number of persons in labour market training

At the end of February, labour market training was attended by 22,800 students, up 2,200 on the previous year. Of the students, 10,900 were men and 11,900 were women. The number of men increased by 600, and the number of women by 1,600 from February last year. During February, 5,000 new students began labour market training, representing an increase of 800 on the year before.

Based on target occupation, the largest subgroup within the category of 'unknown' were people in integration training (7,200), which is 500 more than the year before.

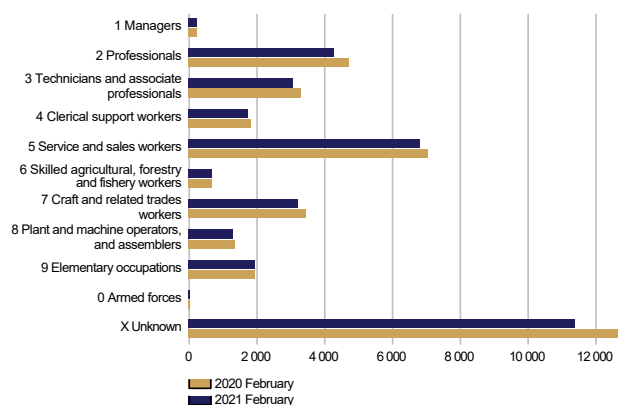
IN TRAINING
at the end of the month and during the previous year



The number of persons in training increased

At the end of February, 3,400 persons were in training, which is 200 more than the year before. Of those in training, 1,800 were men and 1,600 women. Career coaching was provided to 2,800 participants in February, which is 200 more than a year earlier. The number of participants in job search training was 600, which is almost the same as last year.

IN SELF-MOTIVATED STUDIES
in person's profession at the end of the month



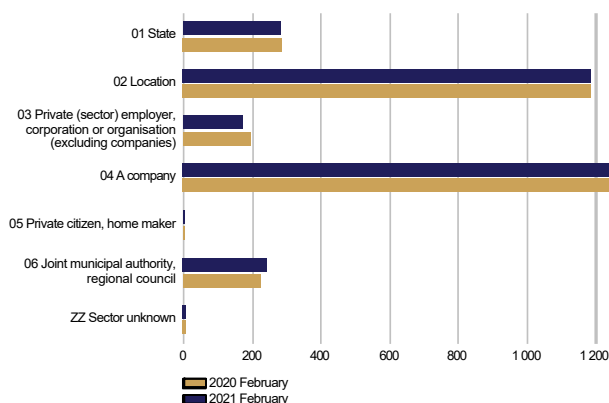
The number of people in self-motivated study decreased from the previous year

Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefits were attended by a total of 34,700 people, representing a decrease of 2,700 on the year before. The number of men receiving unemployment benefits for studies was 14,000, down 1,500 on the previous year. Among women, the number was 20,600, representing a decrease of 1,100 on the year before. Occupation was undetermined in case of 10,100 persons in the group of 'unknown', down 1,000 on the previous year.



Job alternation, rehabilitative work and trials

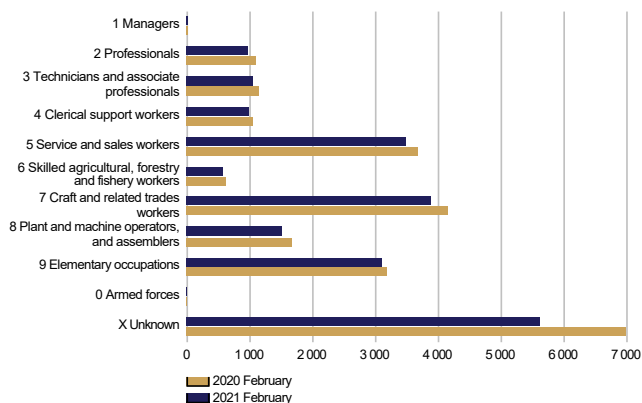
AS A JOB ALTERNATION SUBSTITUTE
at the end of the month and during the previous year by sector



The number of job alternation substitutes decreased slightly

A total of 3,100 persons were job alternation substitutes at the end of February, which is 100 less than a year earlier. Of the substitutes, 1,100 were men and 2,000 were women. The number of men decreased by just under 100, and the number of women remained almost the same compared to the previous year.

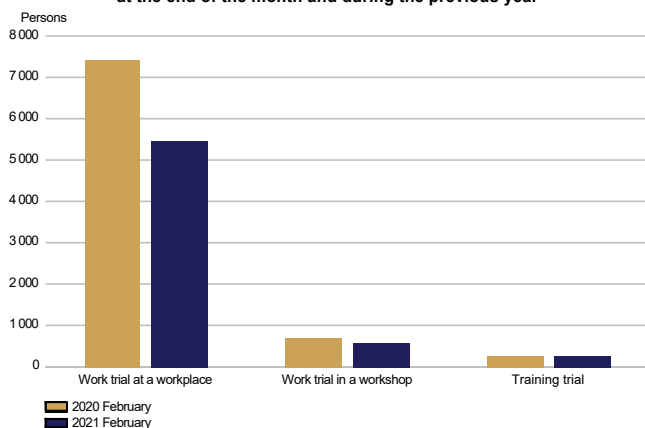
REHABILITATIVE WORK ACTIVITIES
at the end of the month and during the previous year



Fewer participants in rehabilitative work activities than in the previous year

A total of 21,200 persons participated in rehabilitative work activities at the end of February, which is 2,400 less than a year earlier. Of the participants 12,000 were men and 9,200 were women. The number of men decreased by 1,300 and the number of women by 1,100 from the previous year.

IN TRIALS
at the end of the month and during the previous year



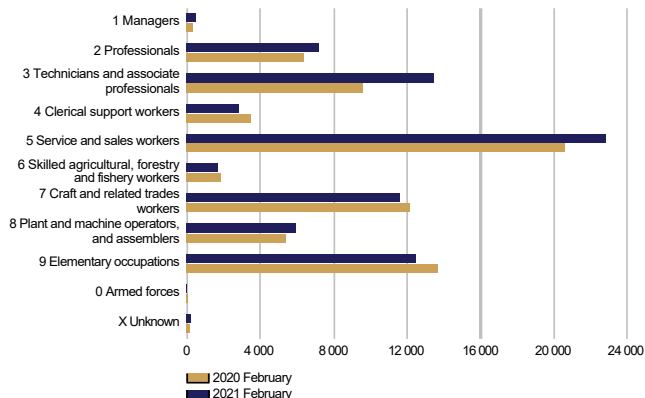
Participation in work and training trials decreased

Work and training trials had a total of 6,300 participants at the end of February, which is 2,100 less than a year earlier. Of the participants, 3,100 were men and 3,200 were women. The number of men decreased by 800 and the number of women by 1,300 from the previous year.



Jobs vacant

NEW JOB VACANCIES
during the month and during the previous year



Increase in the number of new vacancies

The number of new vacancies reported to Employment and Economic Development Offices during February totalled 78,700, which is 5,100 more than in February last year. In all, the number of unfilled vacancies at Employment and Economic Development Offices in February amounted to 160,600, which is 3,900 less than a year ago. A total of 12,400 of these vacancies were filled during February, 2,300 of them through Employment and Economic Development Offices. A total of 57,700 vacancies were closed for applications because the application period had ended or because there was a sufficient number of applicants. In addition, a total of 4,800 vacancies were cancelled and 1,500 vacancies could not be filled. The number of vacancies remaining unfilled at the end of February was 89,700, down 4,300 on the previous year.

The number of new vacancies had decreased in five occupational groups. The number of new vacancies had decreased the most in the groups of elementary occupations (-1,200), clerical support workers (-600), and craft and related trades workers (-500). The number of new job vacancies had increased the most in the groups of technicians and associate professionals (3,900), service and sales workers (2,200), and professionals (800).



Summary table

EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2021 FEBRUARY (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING FEBRUARY (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Feb-21	Feb-20	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	327 130	248 147	78 983	31,8
of whom fully laid off	55 658	18 776	36 882	196,4
2. On reduced working week	16 969	6 105	10 864	178,0
3. Those who have work	204 872	159 114	45 758	28,8
of whom in the general labour market	185 910	138 868	47 042	33,9
of whom employed through employment services	18 962	20 246	-1 284	-6,3
4. Persons outside the labour force	114 278	116 778	-2 500	-2,1
of whom in services promoting employment	27 345	31 447	-4 102	-13,0
of whom in training	65 762	62 187	3 575	5,7
1-4 Total of jobseekers	663 249	530 144	133 105	25,1
B. LABOUR DEMAND				
1. Jobs vacant	89 736	93 997	-4 261	-4,5
of those notified for over a month	36 389	40 372	-3 983	-9,9
of those notified for over 2 months	14 086	13 967	119	0,9
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	407	389	18	4,6
2. Employed by municipalities	5 910	6 754	-844	-12,5
3. Employed by the private sector	17 426	15 761	1 665	10,6
1-3 Total number of employed people	23 743	22 904	839	3,7
4. Labour market training	22 795	20 635	2 160	10,5
5. Training	3 395	3 212	183	5,7
6. Engaged in work/training trials	6 340	8 397	-2 057	-24,5
7. As a job alternation substitute	3 128	3 202	-74	-2,3
8. Rehabilitative work	21 172	23 526	-2 354	-10,0
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	34 662	37 317	-2 655	-7,1
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	115 235	119 193	-3 958	-3,3
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	136 570	101 560	35 010	34,5
2. Unemployed men	190 560	146 587	43 973	30,0
3. Under 25 years old	38 841	29 788	9 053	30,4
4. Over 50 years old	120 015	93 552	26 463	28,3
5. Unemployed over a year	96 093	63 223	32 870	52,0
6. Foreign unemployed	34 706	24 669	10 037	40,7
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	145 756	95 808	49 948	52,1
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	354 553	281 956	72 597	25,7
2. Other jobseekers	333 995	272 569	61 426	22,5
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	688 548	554 525	134 023	24,2
3. Vacancies during a month	160 577	164 447	-3 870	-2,4
New vacancies during a month	78 655	73 594	5 061	6,9
Vacancies filled during a month	12 368	11 297	1 071	9,5
of those filled with job-seekers at the Employment Service	2 319	3 547	-1 228	-34,6
Vacancies application period ended or sufficient number of applicants	57 672	64 067	-6 395	-10,0
Vacancies cancelled or could not be filled	6 269	3 164	3 105	98,1
4. Started spell of unemployment	38 682	39 955	-1 273	-3,2
5. Completed spell of unemployment	39 545	40 297	-752	-1,9
6. New jobs found through employment services	2 538	3 305	-767	-23,2
7. New entrants to labour market training	5 025	4 272	753	17,6



Foreigners' summary table

FOREIGNERS' EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2021 FEBRUARY (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING FEBRUARY (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Feb-21	Feb-20	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	34 706	24 669	10 037	40,7
of whom fully laid off	5 928	1 642	4 286	261,0
2. On reduced working week	1 058	223	835	374,4
3. Those who have work	19 548	16 378	3 170	19,4
of whom in the general labour market	17 944	14 690	3 254	22,2
of whom employed through employment services	1 604	1 688	-84	-5,0
4. Persons outside the labour force	30 858	31 778	-920	-2,9
of whom in services promoting employment	2 655	3 423	-768	-22,4
of whom in training	25 733	25 692	41	0,2
1-4 Total of jobseekers	86 170	73 048	13 122	18,0
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	7
2. Employed by municipalities	422	432	-10	-2,3
3. Employed by the private sector	1 360	1 272	88	6,9
1-3 Total number of employed people	1 789	1 706	83	4,9
4. Labour market training	9 706	8 930	776	8,7
5. Training	174	181	-7	-3,9
6. Engaged in work/training trials	1 169	1 780	-611	-34,3
7. As a job alternation substitute	44	51	-7	-13,7
8. Rehabilitative work	1 437	1 650	-213	-12,9
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	15 237	16 635	-1 398	-8,4
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	29 556	30 933	-1 377	-4,5
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	15 952	11 968	3 984	33,3
2. Unemployed men	18 754	12 701	6 053	47,7
3. Under 25 years old	2 252	1 757	495	28,2
4. Over 50 years old	9 019	6 549	2 470	37,7
5. Unemployed over a year	8 089	4 667	3 422	73,3
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	8 819	4 714	4 105	87,1
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	38 388	29 316	9 072	30,9
2. Other jobseekers	49 894	45 864	4 030	8,8
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	88 282	75 180	13 102	17,4
4. Started spell of unemployment	4 331	4 716	-385	-8,2
5. Completed spell of unemployment	4 676	4 926	-250	-5,1
6. New jobs found through employment services	191	259	-68	-26,3
7. New entrants to labour market training	2 105	1 843	262	14,2



Regional table

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS AND JOBS VACANT BY ELY CENTRE AT THE END OF 2021 FEBRUARY
WHOLE COUNTRY

ELY centre	Workforce	Unemployed jobseekers						Unemployed over a year	Disabled and chron. ill	Jobs vacant	
		% of workforce	Total	Men	Women	Under 20 years old	Under 25 years old				Over 50 years old
Uusimaa	870 203	12,9	112 218	61 835	50 383	1 837	11 295	38 120	35 801	8 566	23 303
Southwest Finland	228 666	11,3	25 864	15 015	10 849	516	2 936	9 401	6 602	2 859	6 898
Satakunta	97 967	11,8	11 605	7 059	4 546	295	1 479	4 931	3 134	1 374	3 059
Häme	172 909	13,3	22 989	13 611	9 378	588	2 860	9 182	7 499	3 319	5 115
Pirkanmaa	245 781	11,9	29 278	16 884	12 394	604	3 697	9 799	7 652	2 879	8 966
Southeast Finland	131 221	13,7	17 922	10 526	7 396	459	2 264	7 518	4 892	1 944	3 550
South Savo	58 483	11,9	6 986	4 364	2 622	145	814	3 136	2 009	1 101	2 666
North Savo	112 727	12,2	13 786	8 713	5 073	308	1 709	5 556	4 602	1 921	4 112
North Karelia	72 199	15,4	11 117	6 837	4 280	231	1 296	4 875	3 702	1 386	1 693
Central Finland	125 022	14,1	17 590	10 404	7 186	486	2 639	6 293	5 716	1 668	3 511
South Ostrobothnia	86 502	8,9	7 726	4 730	2 996	209	1 066	2 957	1 439	1 164	4 530
Ostrobothnia	113 621	8,5	9 629	5 826	3 803	231	1 241	3 538	2 445	1 195	6 514
North Ostrobothnia	186 791	12,7	23 775	14 397	9 378	780	3 712	7 803	6 834	2 664	6 066
Kainuu	31 604	11,4	3 599	2 307	1 292	87	387	1 756	813	538	1 368
Lapland	81 005	14,0	11 322	7 047	4 275	268	1 290	4 585	2 713	1 239	3 225
Åland	15 421	8,8	1 361	759	602	25	140	473	177	44	323
Abroad	0	0,0	361	245	116	0	14	92	62	...	4 837
Total	2 630 122	12,4	327 130	190 560	136 570	7 070	38 841	120 015	96 093	33 864	89 736



Information about the website

On this website you will find the latest statistics from the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment's monthly Employment Bulletin. You can access a .pdf version of the current and previous months' Employment Bulletin by following the link on the right. The Employment Bulletin is based on the data from the MEAE's Employment Service Statistics. The Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment compiles statistics on the clients of the Employment and economic development offices (TE offices), including registered job-seekers, labour market policy services, and job vacancies reported to TE offices by employers. The data is collected from the customer service registry (URA) used by the TE offices. This means that the data used by MEAE Employment Service Statistics is completely registry-based. The statistical data covers all persons, services, and open vacancies in the aforementioned groups, as separately defined in the registry by the classifications and variables for the statistical period in question.

Owing to seasonal variations, the Employment Bulletin always includes a comparison with the corresponding month in the previous year. The descriptors used in the Bulletin are also available in a table format. The Employment Bulletins are published at the end of the subsequent calendar month. The official date of publication is announced in advance.

The following symbols have been used:

. Category not applicable

... Data subject to secrecy

Links:

- **Employment Service Statistics online:**
<https://www.tem.fi/en/employment-bulletin-and-employment-service-statistics>
- **Employment Service Statistics, Description and Quality Description**
<https://www.tem.fi/en/release-dates-of-statistics-and-description-and-quality-description>
- **You can access key information from MEAE's Employment Service Statistics by visiting the Statistics Finland's StatFin database:**
https://pxnet2.stat.fi/PXWeb/pxweb/en/StatFin/StatFin__tym__tyonv/
- **The Employment Service Statistics data is also available from the MEAE Publications page (only available in Finnish).**
<https://www.tem.fi/tyopoliittinen-aikakauskirja>
- **Joint monthly report from MEAE and Statistics Finland**
https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/tyti/tie_en.html
- **Comparison between the statistics of Statistics Finland and the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment**
https://www.stat.fi/til/tyti/tyti_2019-09-13_men_001_en.html
- **Comparison between the Job Vacancy Survey of Statistics Finland and Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment**
https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/atp/atp_2017-01-02_men_001.html

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Contact information

Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment

Employment and Well-Functioning Markets Department

Kaisa-Mari Kuusela, +358 29 504 8294

Petri Syvänen, +358 29 504 8050

Hilkka Kattelus, +358 29 504 8047

E-mail: [firstname.lastname\(at\)tem.fi](mailto:firstname.lastname(at)tem.fi) /
[tyonvalitystilasto\(at\)tem.fi](mailto:tyonvalitystilasto(at)tem.fi)

<https://www.temtyollisyyskatsaus.fi>

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