



Employment Bulletin

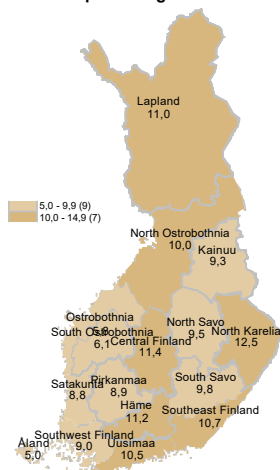
October 2021



Ministry of Economic Affairs
and Employment of Finland

259,000 unemployed jobseekers in October

Unemployed jobseekers' percentage of the workforce by ELY centre



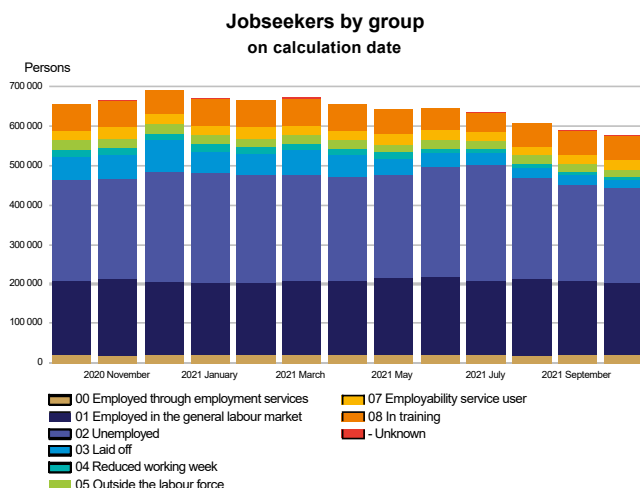
At the end of October, a total of 259,000 unemployed jobseekers were registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment. This is 53,700 less than a year earlier, but 34,300 more than in October two years ago. The number of unemployed jobseekers was down by 6,300 from the previous month. Unemployed jobseekers accounted for 9.8% of the labour force, which is 2.1 percentage points less than the year before. The figures are from the Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment.

Trends:

- Total number of all jobseekers decreased by 80,700
- The number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 53,700 from the previous year
- The number of people fully laid off decreased by 37,400
- Services included in the activation rate had 5,900 less people than a year ago
- 38,600 more new job vacancies compared to last year



All jobseekers



The total number of jobseekers decreased

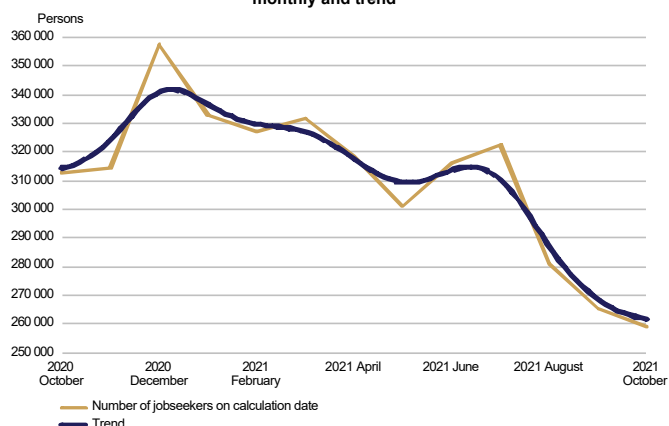
At the end of October, the number of jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment totalled 577,200, down 80,700 on the previous year. Of the jobseekers, 291,600 were men and 285,600 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men decreased by 43,600 and the number of women by 37,100. Of the jobseekers, 231,000 were customers of municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment.

Of the jobseekers, 202,300 were employed, 180,600 of them were on the open labour market and 21,700 were employed through the services organised by the employment and economic development administration and local government pilots on employment. The number of jobseekers outside the labour force was 106,100, of whom 25,200 were in services promoting employment and 61,800 in training. Of the jobseekers, 259,000 were unemployed jobseekers, which is 53,700 less than the year before. In October, 19,800 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 1,300 less than in September. The number of people fully laid off decreased by 37,400 from October a year earlier. Furthermore, jobseekers on a reduced working week numbered 9,800, representing a decrease of 7,900 from the year before.



Unemployed jobseekers

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
monthly and trend

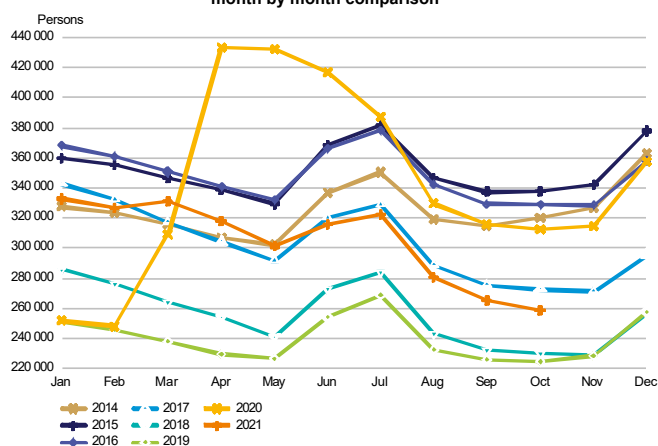


Decrease in unemployed jobseekers in October

At the end of October, the number of unemployed jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment totalled 259,000, down 53,700 on the previous year. Compared with September, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 6,300. Of the unemployed jobseekers, 139,000 were customers of municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment. The number of new job searches among unemployed jobseekers totalled 11,100, down 4,900 from October a year ago. In October, the number of starting periods of unemployment totalled 35,700, representing a decrease of 22,200 on the year before. The number of starting periods of unemployment increased by 1,100 from September. The number of starting periods is always greater than the number of job searches because new unemployment periods are also registered from the existing groups of jobseekers.

The number of foreign citizens among unemployed jobseekers totalled 30,300, down 2,000 from October a year ago. Of these foreign unemployed jobseekers, EU/EEA citizens accounted for 9,100 at the end of October, down 1,200 from the year before.

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
month by month comparison

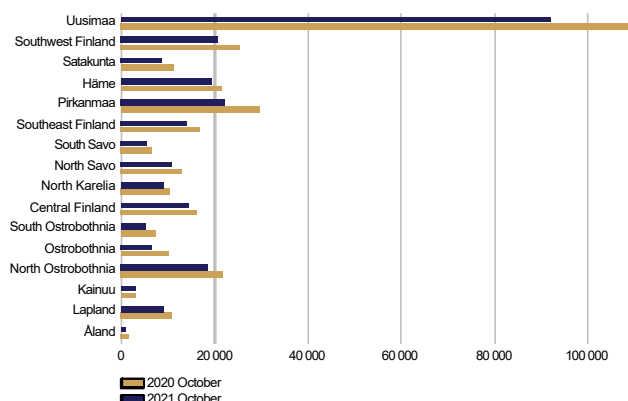


In October, 19,800 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 1,300 less than in September. The number of people fully laid off decreased by 37,400 from October a year earlier. In October, the number of job searches among the fully laid off people totalled 1,700, representing a decrease of 4,000 on the year before. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs was 5,800, down 18,200 from October a year ago. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs increased by 1,500 from September. The number of people fully laid off decreased in all occupational groups, with the exception of armed forces. The greatest decreases were in the groups of 'unknown' (-8,300), service and sales workers (-6,700), craft and related trades workers (-5,700), professionals (-4,400), and plant and machine operators, and assemblers (-3,700).



Unemployed jobseekers by region

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by Centre for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY)



Unemployment decreased in the areas of all ELY Centres

Compared to the same period in the previous year, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in October in the areas of all Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY Centres); the most in Ostrobothnia (-34%), South Ostrobothnia (-27%), Pirkanmaa (-25%) and Satakunta (-23%). The number of unemployed jobseekers decreased the least in Kainuu (-8%), Häme (-11%) and Central Finland (-12%). The number of unemployed jobseekers fell the most in Åland, by 46%. Compared with September, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in the areas of eight ELY centres, the most in Uusimaa (-5%) and Pirkanmaa (-4%). The number of unemployed jobseekers increased the most in Kainuu (4%) and South Savo (2%) from September.

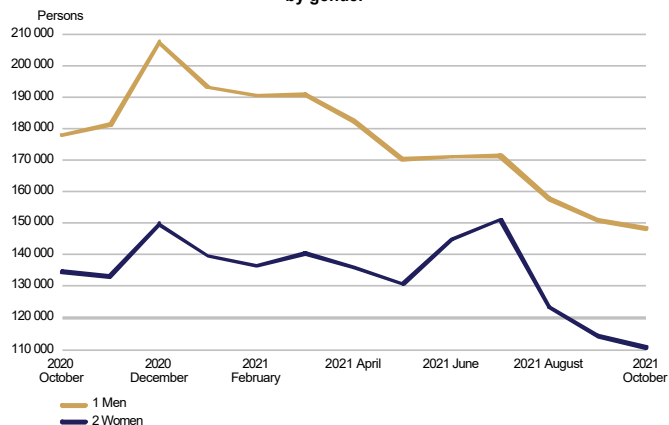
Unemployed jobseekers and jobs vacant in Employment and Economic Development Office by ELY centre

ELY centre	Unemployed jobseekers			Change		Of the Unemployed				Change		
	2021	2021	2020	Oct 2021 Oct 2020	unemployed jobseekers fully laid off	percentage of the workforce	2021	2021	2020	Oct 2021 Oct 2020		
Uusimaa	92 044	96 383	108 868	-16 824	-15	8 308	10,5	23 569	22 707	14 018	9 551	68
Southwest Finland	20 680	21 375	25 261	-4 581	-18	1 679	9,0	7 280	7 141	3 904	3 376	86
Satakunta	8 554	8 597	11 119	-2 565	-23	651	8,8	2 240	2 223	1 083	1 157	107
Häme	19 145	19 445	21 530	-2 385	-11	1 457	11,2	5 207	5 932	2 470	2 737	111
Pirkanmaa	22 112	22 987	29 421	-7 309	-25	1 454	8,9	9 494	9 243	4 400	5 094	116
Southeast Finland	13 809	13 628	16 651	-2 842	-17	883	10,7	2 767	2 609	1 613	1 154	72
South Savo	5 543	5 434	6 441	-898	-14	304	9,8	1 810	1 783	1 020	790	77
North Savo	10 624	10 698	12 762	-2 138	-17	582	9,5	3 922	3 758	2 327	1 595	69
North Karelia	8 949	8 868	10 245	-1 296	-13	379	12,5	1 386	1 446	948	438	46
Central Finland	14 246	14 575	16 099	-1 853	-12	739	11,4	3 131	3 191	1 862	1 269	68
South Ostrobothnia	5 230	5 181	7 120	-1 890	-27	402	6,1	2 981	2 832	1 581	1 400	89
Ostrobothnia	6 601	6 809	9 991	-3 390	-34	398	5,8	2 654	2 575	1 533	1 121	73
North Ostrobothnia	18 741	18 632	21 617	-2 876	-13	1 381	10,0	6 218	6 186	3 727	2 491	67
Kainuu	2 873	2 766	3 120	-247	-8	218	9,3	1 092	1 175	815	277	34
Lapland	8 866	8 820	10 660	-1 794	-17	722	11,0	4 495	4 476	1 806	2 689	149
Åland	755	814	1 407	-652	-46	119	5,0	290	296	110	180	164
Abroad	262	300	399	-137	-34	90	.	2 524	2 604	1 482	1 042	70
WHOLE COUNTRY	259 036	265 314	312 713	-53 677	-17	19 766	9,8	81 060	80 177	44 699	36 361	81



Unemployed jobseekers by gender and age-group

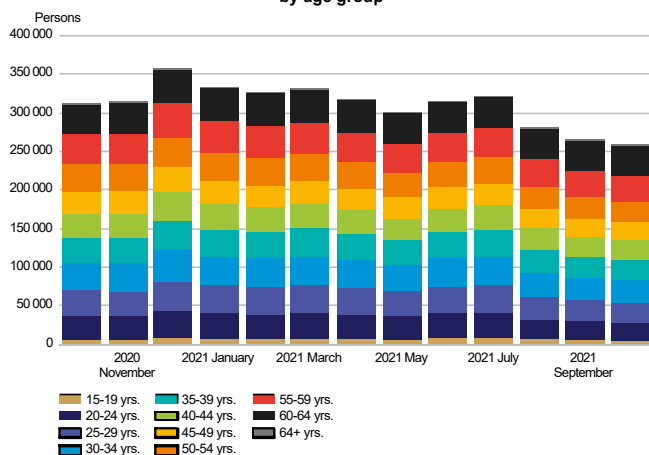
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by gender**



Unemployment decreased more among women than men

Of the unemployed jobseekers, 148,400 (57%) were men and 110,600 (43%) were women, indicating a decrease of 2,600 for men and a decrease of 3,700 for women from the figures for September. Compared with October a year ago, unemployment decreased by 29,700 (-17%) among men and by 24,000 (-18%) among women.

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by age group**



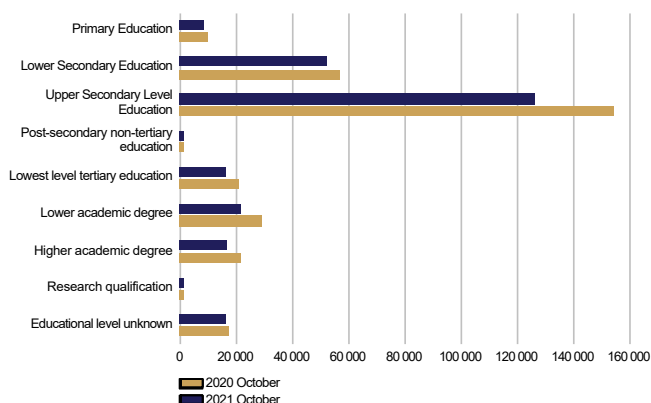
Unemployment decreased in all age groups under the age of 65

At the end of October, unemployed jobseekers under 25 years of age numbered 27,800, representing a decrease of 8,500 from October a year ago. Youth unemployment decreased from September by 1,600. For those under 20, the number of unemployed was 5,400. Among those over 50, the number of unemployed was 100,700, representing a decrease of 13,600 on the year before. Among those over 55, the number of unemployed was 73,600, representing a decrease of 6,200 on the year before. Unemployment decreased the most among those under 30 (-22%) and those between 50 and 54 (-22%). Unemployment rose from the previous year only among those over 64 years of age (18%). Unemployment fell in all age groups from September, with the exception of those between 60 and 64 years where the figure was unchanged. Unemployment fell the most among those under 30 (-4%).



Unemployed jobseekers by levels of education and occupational group

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by level of education**

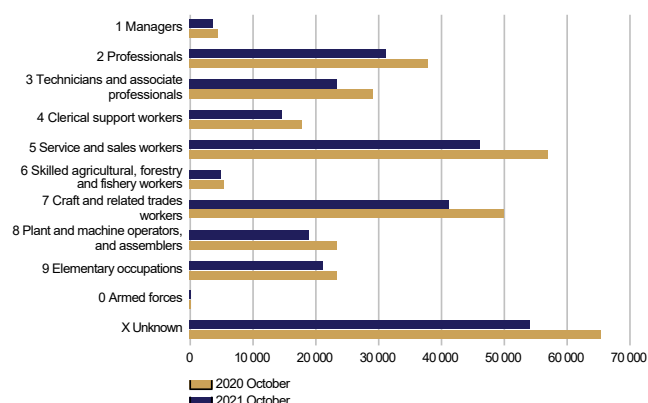


Unemployment decreased at all levels of education

Examined by level of education, unemployment decreased from October last year at all levels of education; the decrease was greatest among those with lower-degree level tertiary education (-26%), higher-degree level tertiary education (-22%) and lowest level of tertiary education (-21%).

Unemployment fell the least among those with higher level basic qualifications (-8 %), level of education 'unknown' (-9 %) and doctorate or equivalent level tertiary education (-12 %).

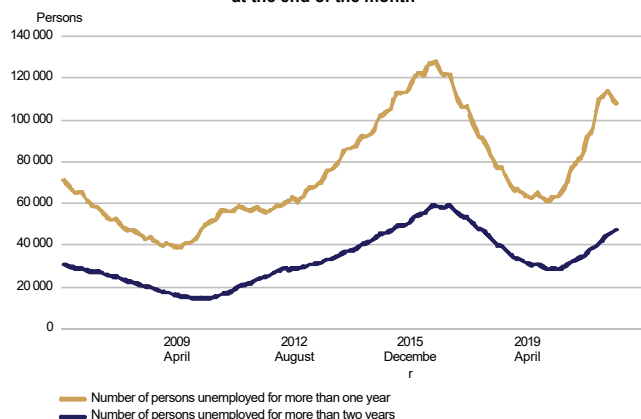
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by occupational group**



Unemployment decreased in all occupational groups

Examined by occupation, unemployment decreased for all groups from October of last year. The greatest decreases were in the groups of 'unknown' (-11,300), service and sales workers (-10,600), craft and related trades workers (-8,700), professionals (-6,700), and associate professionals and technicians (-5,700). Unemployment decreased the least in the groups of armed forces (-7), skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers (-400) and managers (-700).

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED
at the end of the month**

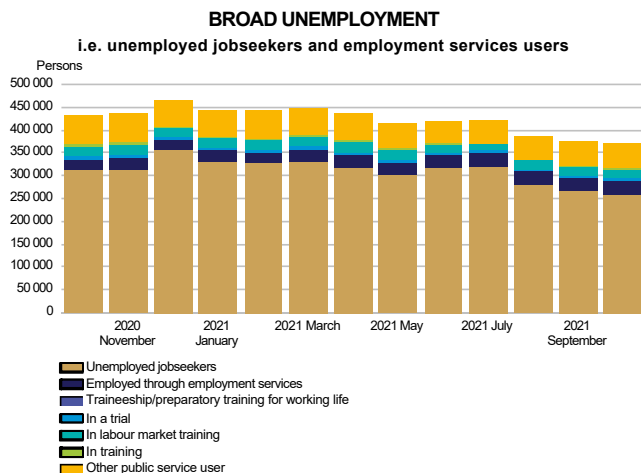


Increase in long-term unemployment

At the end of October, the number of long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than a year amounted to 108,000, up 26,000 on the previous year. Of the long-term unemployed, 64,400 were men and 43,600 were women. The number of men increased by 15,400 (32%) from the previous year and the number of women by 10,600 (32%). The number of long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than two years numbered 47,500, which is 13,200 more than a year ago.



Services

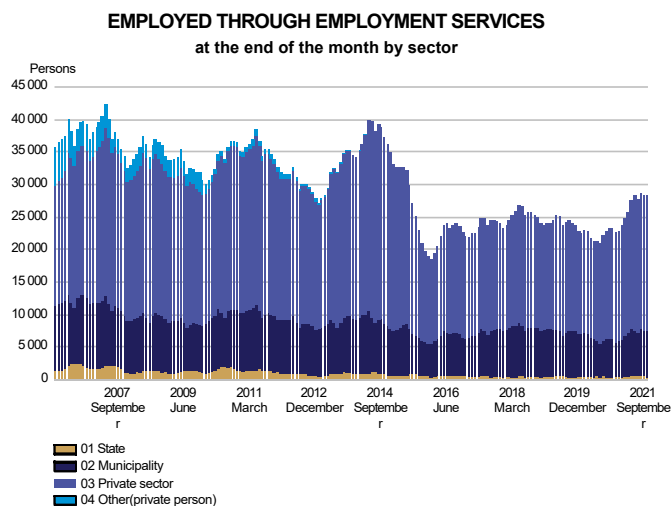


Decrease in the number of persons covered by services

At the end of October, the number of persons covered by services included in the activation rate amounted to 112,600, down 5,900 on the previous year. Compared with September, the number of persons covered by such services increased by 1,900. Of those covered by services, 60,700 were customers of municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment. The activation rate at the end of October was 30.3%, which is 2.8 percentage points higher than a year earlier. In all, 4.1% of the labour force were covered by these services.

Of those covered by services, the number of men was 53,400, down 3,100 on the previous year. The number of women covered by these services was 59,200, down 2,800 on the previous year.

Broad unemployment, or the total number of unemployed jobseekers and those covered by services, was 371,700 at the end of October. This is 59,600 less than a year earlier. The decrease in broad unemployment was mainly due to a decrease in the number of unemployed.



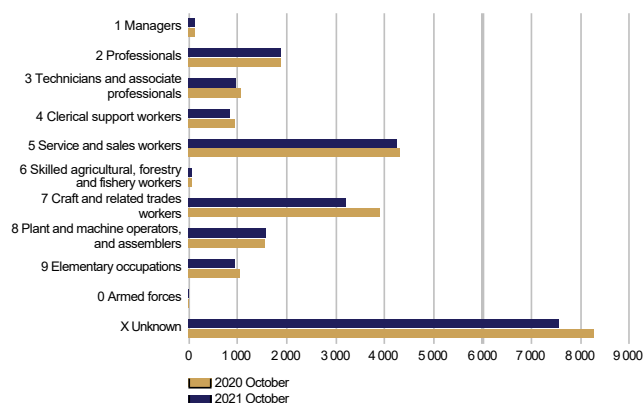
The number of placements increased in local government and the private sector

At the end of October, the number of persons claiming pay subsidies, employed by the State or receiving start-up grants totalled 28,400, which is 5,200 more than the year before. Of those in placements, 2% were in government jobs, 25% in local government jobs and 73% in the private sector. Since October last year, the number of placements had increased by 23% in local government and 23% in the private sector. Placements in government decreased by 1%. Of those employed, 52% were men. Placements for men increased by 2,900, and those for women by 2,300 from the previous year.



Labour market training, training and self-motivated studies

PERSONS IN LABOUR MARKET TRAINING
in target profession at the end of the month

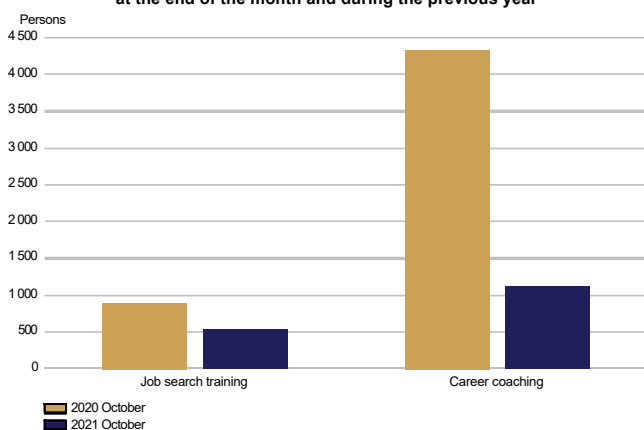


Number of persons in labour market training decreased

At the end of October, labour market training was attended by 21,400 students, down 1,700 on the previous year. Of the students, 10,000 were men and 11,400 were women. The number of men decreased by 900, and the number of women by 800 from October last year. During October, 4,400 new students began labour market training, representing a decrease of 1,100 on the year before.

Based on target occupation, the largest subgroup within the category of 'unknown' were people in integration training (6,700), which is 700 less than the year before.

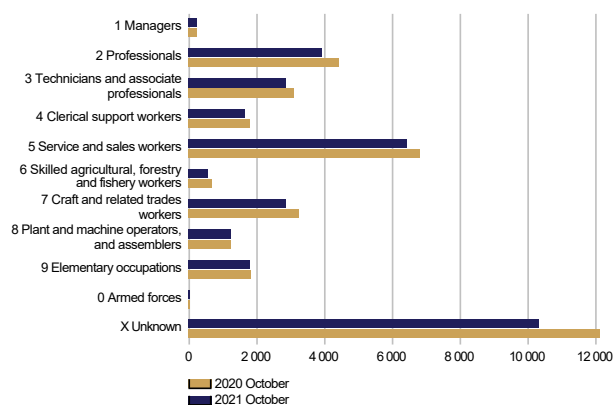
IN TRAINING
at the end of the month and during the previous year



The number of persons in training decreased

At the end of October, 1,700 persons were in training, which is 3,600 less than the year before. Of those in training, 800 were men and 800 women. Career coaching was provided to 1,100 participants, which is 3,200 less than a year earlier. The number of participants in job search training decreased by 400 from the year before.

IN SELF-MOTIVATED STUDIES
in person's profession at the end of the month



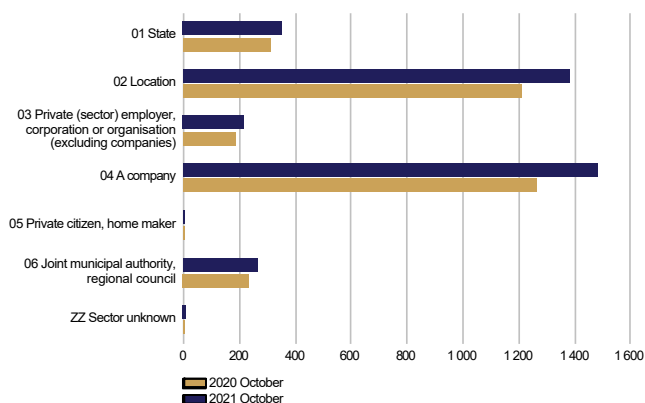
The number of people in self-motivated study decreased from the previous year

Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefits were attended by a total of 31,900 people, representing a decrease of 3,600 on the year before. The number of men receiving unemployment benefits for studies was 12,500, down 1,900 on the previous year. Among women, the number was 19,400, representing a decrease of 1,700 on the year before. Occupation was undetermined in case of 9,200 persons in the group of 'unknown', down 1,300 on the previous year.



Job alternation, rehabilitative work and trials

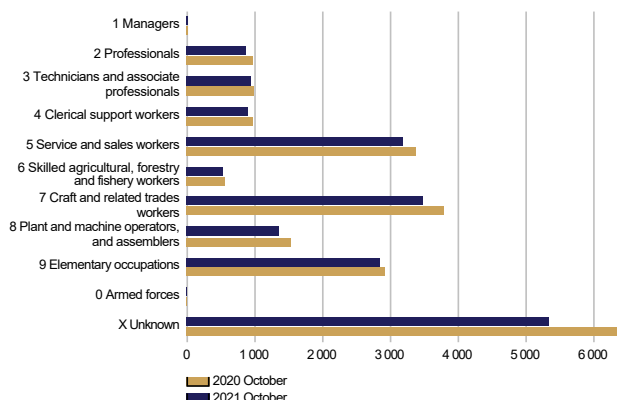
AS A JOB ALTERNATION SUBSTITUTE
at the end of the month and during the previous year by sector



The number of job alternation substitutes increased

A total of 3,700 persons were job alternation substitutes at the end of October, which is 500 more than a year earlier. Of the substitutes, 1,300 were men and 2,400 were women. The number of men increased by 200 and the number of women by 300 from the previous year.

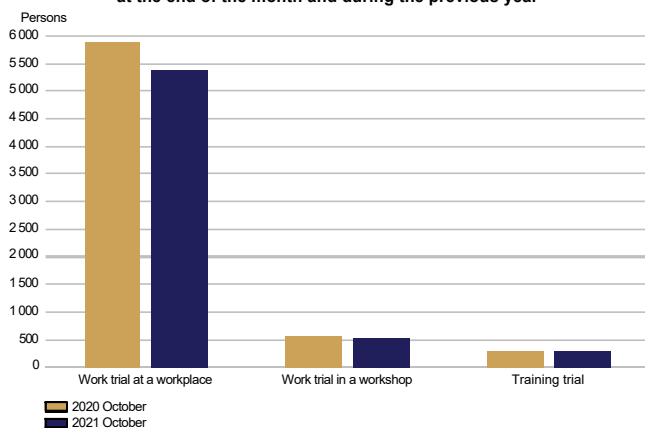
REHABILITATIVE WORK ACTIVITIES
at the end of the month and during the previous year



Fewer participants in rehabilitative work activities than in the previous year

A total of 19,400 persons participated in rehabilitative work activities at the end of October, which is 2,100 less than a year earlier. Of the participants 10,800 were men and 8,600 were women. The number of men decreased by 1,300 and the number of women by 800 from the previous year.

IN TRIALS
at the end of the month and during the previous year



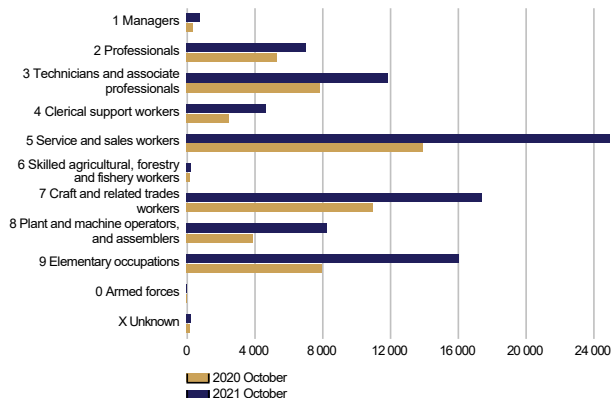
Participation in work and training trials decreased

Work and training trials had a total of 6,200 participants at the end of October, which is 500 less than the year before. Of the participants, 3,100 were men and 3,100 were women. The number of men decreased by 100 and the number of women by 400 from the previous year.



Jobs vacant

NEW JOB VACANCIES
during the month and during the previous year



Increase in the number of new vacancies from the year before

The number of new vacancies reported to Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment during October totalled 91,600, which is 38,600 more than in October last year. In all, the number of unfilled vacancies in October amounted to 169,700, which is 69,100 more than a year ago. A total of 13,200 of these vacancies were filled during October, 4,200 of them through Employment and Economic Development Offices. A total of 73,900 vacancies were closed for applications because the application period had ended or because there was a sufficient number of applicants. In addition, a total of 5,300 vacancies were cancelled and 2,500 vacancies could not be filled. The number of vacancies remaining unfilled at Employment and Economic Development Offices and in local government pilots at the end of October was 81,100, up 36,400 on the previous year.

The number of new vacancies had increased for all occupational groups; the greatest increases were in the groups of service and sales workers (11,100), elementary occupations (8,100), craft and related trades workers (6,500), plant and machine operators, and assemblers (4,400) and associate professionals and technicians (4,000).



Summary table

EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2021 OCTOBER (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING OCTOBER (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Oct-21	Oct-20	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	259 036	312 713	-53 677	-17,2
of whom fully laid off	19 766	57 165	-37 399	-65,4
2. On reduced working week	9 795	17 742	-7 947	-44,8
3. Those who have work	202 307	210 075	-7 768	-3,7
of whom in the general labour market	180 589	190 615	-10 026	-5,3
of whom employed through employment services	21 718	19 460	2 258	11,6
4. Persons outside the labour force	106 099	117 380	-11 281	-9,6
of whom in services promoting employment	25 151	28 309	-3 158	-11,2
of whom in training	61 840	66 976	-5 136	-7,7
1-4 Total of jobseekers	577 237	657 910	-80 673	-12,3
B. LABOUR DEMAND				
1. Jobs vacant	81 060	44 699	36 361	81,3
of those notified for over a month	27 080	16 169	10 911	67,5
of those notified for over 2 months	16 639	10 231	6 408	62,6
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	490	497	-7	-1,4
2. Employed by municipalities	7 082	5 756	1 326	23,0
3. Employed by the private sector	20 817	16 961	3 856	22,7
1-3 Total number of employed people	28 389	23 214	5 175	22,3
4. Labour market training	21 371	23 080	-1 709	-7,4
5. Training	1 674	5 232	-3 558	-68,0
6. Engaged in work/training trials	6 225	6 766	-541	-8,0
7. As a job alternation substitute	3 696	3 220	476	14,8
8. Rehabilitative work	19 428	21 548	-2 120	-9,8
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	31 866	35 483	-3 617	-10,2
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	112 649	118 543	-5 894	-5,0
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	110 642	134 648	-24 006	-17,8
2. Unemployed men	148 394	178 065	-29 671	-16,7
3. Under 25 years old	27 812	36 314	-8 502	-23,4
4. Over 50 years old	100 734	114 382	-13 648	-11,9
5. Unemployed over a year	107 971	81 978	25 993	31,7
6. Foreign unemployed	30 253	32 223	-1 970	-6,1
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	96 750	136 547	-39 797	-29,1
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	289 123	353 034	-63 911	-18,1
2. Other jobseekers	316 487	335 900	-19 413	-5,8
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	605 610	688 934	-83 324	-12,1
3. Vacancies during a month	169 668	100 574	69 094	68,7
New vacancies during a month	91 611	53 005	38 606	72,8
Vacancies filled during a month	13 239	8 736	4 503	51,5
of those filled with job-seekers at the Employment Service	4 150	3 351	799	23,8
Vacancies application period ended or sufficient number of applicants	73 873	46 791	27 082	57,9
Vacancies cancelled or could not be filled	7 764	4 146	3 618	87,3
4. Started spell of unemployment	35 677	57 884	-22 207	-38,4
5. Completed spell of unemployment	39 163	46 743	-7 580	-16,2
6. New jobs found through employment services	3 147	3 132	15	0,5
7. New entrants to labour market training	4 372	5 445	-1 073	-19,7



Foreigners' summary table

FOREIGNERS' EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2021 OCTOBER (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING OCTOBER (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Oct-21	Oct-20	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	30 253	32 223	-1 970	-6,1
of whom fully laid off	2 734	5 448	-2 714	-49,8
2. On reduced working week	649	1 038	-389	-37,5
3. Those who have work	21 113	19 542	1 571	8,0
of whom in the general labour market	19 257	17 926	1 331	7,4
of whom employed through employment services	1 856	1 616	240	14,9
4. Persons outside the labour force	29 463	31 762	-2 299	-7,2
of whom in services promoting employment	2 583	2 864	-281	-9,8
of whom in training	24 547	26 418	-1 871	-7,1
1-4 Total of jobseekers	81 478	84 565	-3 087	-3,7
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	5	5	0	0,0
2. Employed by municipalities	474	387	87	22,5
3. Employed by the private sector	1 665	1 305	360	27,6
1-3 Total number of employed people	2 144	1 697	447	26,3
4. Labour market training	9 203	9 833	-630	-6,4
5. Training	115	276	-161	-58,3
6. Engaged in work/training trials	1 278	1 294	-16	-1,2
7. As a job alternation substitute	67	55	12	21,8
8. Rehabilitative work	1 216	1 473	-257	-17,4
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	13 584	15 502	-1 918	-12,4
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	27 607	30 130	-2 523	-8,4
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	14 838	15 333	-495	-3,2
2. Unemployed men	15 415	16 890	-1 475	-8,7
3. Under 25 years old	1 915	2 220	-305	-13,7
4. Over 50 years old	8 218	8 223	-5	-0,1
5. Unemployed over a year	10 462	6 471	3 991	61,7
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	5 998	7 445	-1 447	-19,4
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	34 320	36 829	-2 509	-6,8
2. Other jobseekers	49 846	50 245	-399	-0,8
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	84 166	87 074	-2 908	-3,3
4. Started spell of unemployment	4 239	5 268	-1 029	-19,5
5. Completed spell of unemployment	5 081	4 911	170	3,5
6. New jobs found through employment services	266	237	29	12,2
7. New entrants to labour market training	1 587	1 974	-387	-19,6



Regional table

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS AND JOBS VACANT BY ELY CENTRE AT THE END OF 2021 OCTOBER
WHOLE COUNTRY

ELY centre	Workforce		Unemployed jobseekers						Disabled		Jobs vacant
		% of workforce	Total	Men	Women	Under 20 years old	Under 25 years old	Over 50 years old	Unemployed over a year	and chron. ill	
Uusimaa	880 161	10,5	92 044	50 654	41 390	1 449	8 573	33 198	43 793	8 104	23 569
Southwest Finland	228 633	9,0	20 680	11 796	8 884	457	2 303	7 800	7 685	2 569	7 280
Satakunta	96 959	8,8	8 554	4 998	3 556	208	925	3 864	3 126	1 179	2 240
Häme	170 771	11,2	19 145	11 048	8 097	409	2 107	8 168	8 877	3 166	5 207
Pirkanmaa	247 562	8,9	22 112	12 594	9 518	460	2 533	7 996	8 127	2 552	9 494
Southeast Finland	128 857	10,7	13 809	8 044	5 765	349	1 418	6 201	4 626	1 732	2 767
South Savo	56 747	9,8	5 543	3 389	2 154	147	608	2 539	1 914	1 065	1 810
North Savo	112 391	9,5	10 624	6 439	4 185	244	1 289	4 479	4 700	1 722	3 922
North Karelia	71 372	12,5	8 949	5 387	3 562	198	980	4 058	3 726	1 266	1 386
Central Finland	124 466	11,4	14 246	8 342	5 904	371	1 898	5 443	6 045	1 565	3 131
South Ostrobothnia	86 161	6,1	5 230	3 145	2 085	144	711	2 112	1 410	978	2 981
Ostrobothnia	112 960	5,8	6 601	3 907	2 694	193	759	2 644	2 330	984	2 654
North Ostrobothnia	187 001	10,0	18 741	10 891	7 850	514	2 487	6 525	7 370	2 376	6 218
Kainuu	30 941	9,3	2 873	1 814	1 059	67	281	1 424	736	504	1 092
Lapland	80 787	11,0	8 866	5 365	3 501	176	860	3 930	3 153	1 157	4 495
Åland	15 115	5,0	755	406	349	...	68	277	247	...	290
Abroad	0	0,0	262	174	88	...	10	76	104	...	2 524
Total	2 630 884	9,8	259 036	148 394	110 642	5 405	27 812	100 734	107 971	30 960	81 060



Information about the website

On this website you will find the latest statistics from the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment's monthly Employment Bulletin. You can access a .pdf version of the current and previous months' Employment Bulletin by following the link on the right. The Employment Bulletin is based on the data from the MEAE's Employment Service Statistics. The Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment compiles statistics on the clients of the Employment and economic development offices (TE offices), including registered job-seekers, labour market policy services, and job vacancies reported to TE offices by employers. The data is collected from the customer service registry (URA) used by the TE offices. This means that the data used by MEAE Employment Service Statistics is completely registry-based. The statistical data covers all persons, services, and open vacancies in the aforementioned groups, as separately defined in the registry by the classifications and variables for the statistical period in question.

Owing to seasonal variations, the Employment Bulletin always includes a comparison with the corresponding month in the previous year. The descriptors used in the Bulletin are also available in a table format. The Employment Bulletins are published at the end of the subsequent calendar month. The official date of publication is announced in advance.

The following symbols have been used:

. Category not applicable

... Data subject to secrecy

Links:

- **Employment Service Statistics online:**
<https://www.tem.fi/en/employment-bulletin-and-employment-service-statistics>
- **Employment Service Statistics, Description and Quality Description**
<https://www.tem.fi/en/release-dates-of-statistics-and-description-and-quality-description>
- You can access key information from MEAE's Employment Service Statistics by visiting the Statistics Finland's StatFin database:
https://pxnet2.stat.fi/PXWeb/pxweb/en/StatFin/StatFin__tym__tyonv/
- The Employment Service Statistics data is also available from the MEAE Publications page (only available in Finnish).
<https://www.tem.fi/tyopoliittinen-aikakauskirja>
- **Joint monthly report from MEAE and Statistics Finland**
https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/tyti/tie_en.html
- **Comparison between the statistics of Statistics Finland and the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment**
https://www.stat.fi/til/tyti/tyti_2019-09-13_men_001_en.html
- **Comparison between the Job Vacancy Survey of Statistics Finland and Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment**
https://tilastokeskus.fi/til/atp/atp_2017-01-02_men_001.html
- **Local government pilots on employment (In Finnish):**
<https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrJoiMzA0M2ViOWQtOTIwYy00ZjZjLWJjOTgtZDRkOGFmMTc0NGExIiwidCI6ImQ5NTk1MWE2LWRmZDMtNGE3NC05YWJlLWYyYjJjYjg5ZDY3MSIsImMiOiJh9>

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