



Employment Bulletin

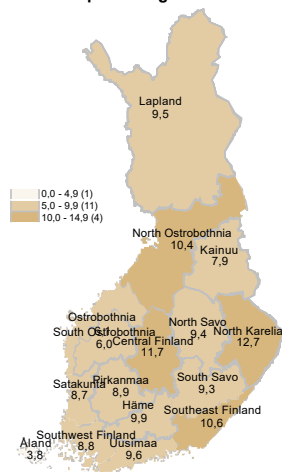
August 2023



Ministry of Economic Affairs
and Employment of Finland

In August 249,500 unemployed jobseekers

Unemployed jobseekers' percentage of the workforce by ELY centre



At the end of August, a total of 249,500 unemployed jobseekers were registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment. This is 10,400 more than a year earlier. Compared with the previous month, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 29,200. Unemployed jobseekers accounted for 9.4% of the labour force, which is 0.3 percentage points more than the year before. The figures are from the Employment Service Statistics of the Ministry of Economic Affairs and Employment.

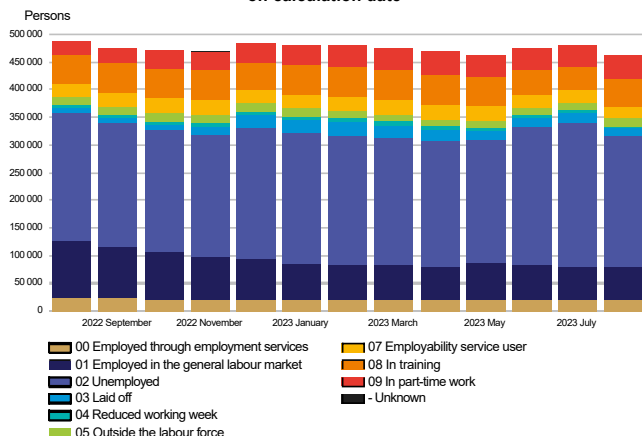
Trends:

- Total number of all jobseekers decreased by 22,500
- The number of unemployed jobseekers increased by 10,400 from the previous year
- The number of people fully laid off increased by 5,100
- Services included in the activation rate had 2,100 more people than a year ago
- The number of new job vacancies decreased by 30,700 from the previous year



All jobseekers

**Jobseekers by group
on calculation date**



The total number of jobseekers decreased

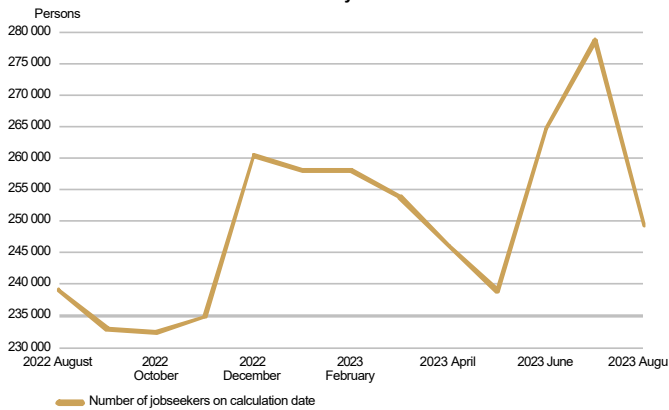
At the end of August, the number of jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment totalled 463,400, down 22,500 on the previous year. Of the jobseekers, 238,800 were men and 224,500 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men decreased by 4,600 and the number of women by 17,900. Of the jobseekers, 243,400, or 11,800 more than a year earlier, were customers of municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment.

Of the jobseekers, 122,300 were employed: 61,700 of them were in full-time work, 41,800 were in part-time work and 18,800 were employed through the services organised by the employment and economic development administration and local government pilots on employment. The number of jobseekers outside the labour force was 86,500, of whom 22,000 were in services promoting employment and 51,500 in training. Of the jobseekers, 249,500 were unemployed jobseekers, which is 10,400 more than the year before. In August, 14,700 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 3,700 less than in July. Compared with August a year ago, the number of people fully laid off increased by 5,100. Furthermore, jobseekers on a reduced working week numbered 5,000, representing a decrease of 200 from the year before.



Unemployed jobseekers

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
monthly

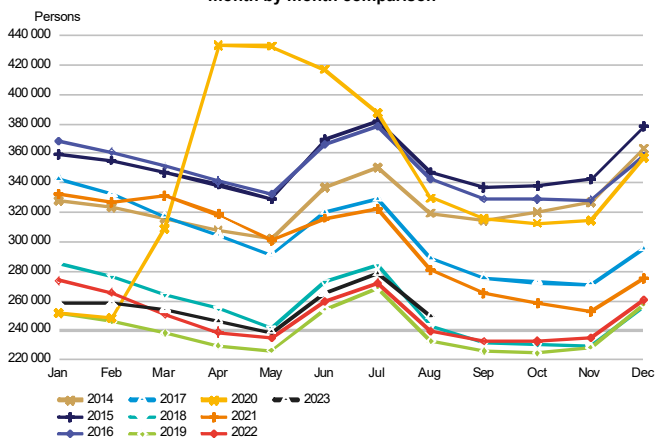


Increase in unemployed jobseekers in August

At the end of August, the number of unemployed jobseekers registered at the Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment totalled 249,500, up 10,400 on the previous year. Compared with July, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 29,200. Of the unemployed jobseekers, 144,500, or 9,500 more than in August a year ago, were customers of municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment. The number of new job searches among unemployed jobseekers totalled 15,600, up 2,200 from August a year ago. In August, the number of starting periods of unemployment totalled 37,600, representing an increase of 6,500 on the year before. The number of starting periods of unemployment decreased by 2,600 from July. The number of starting periods is always greater than the number of job searches because new unemployment periods are also registered from the existing groups of jobseekers.

The number of foreign citizens among unemployed jobseekers totalled 37,600, up 4,700 from August a year ago. Of these foreign unemployed jobseekers, EU/EEA citizens accounted for 8,900 at the end of August, up 600 from the year before.

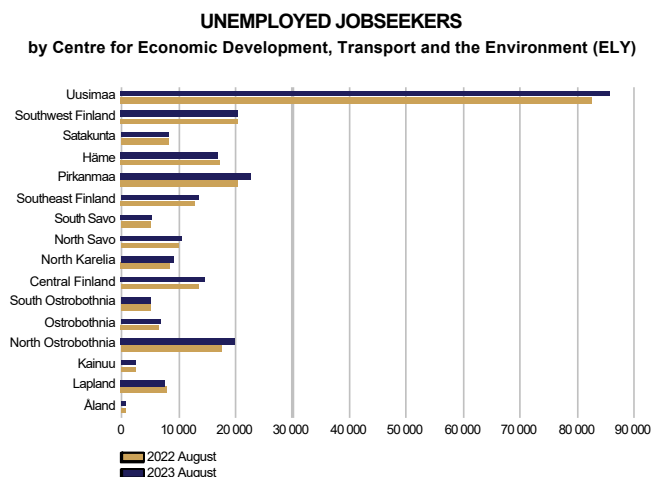
UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
month by month comparison



In August, 14,700 of unemployed jobseekers were fully laid off, which is 3,700 less than in July. Compared with August a year ago, the number of people fully laid off increased by 5,100. In August, the number of job searches among the fully laid off people totalled 2,300, representing an increase of 1,200 on the year before. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs was 8,200, up 5,200 from August a year ago. The number of starting periods of full lay-offs decreased by 2,600 from July. Examined by occupation, the number of people fully laid off increased in eight groups and decreased in one. The number of people fully laid off increased the most in the groups of craft and related trades workers (2,200), plant and machine operators, and assemblers (1,200), "unknown" (900), and professionals (700). The number of people fully laid off decreased only among service and sales workers (-400). The number of laid-off people remained unchanged in the groups of armed forces and skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers.



Unemployed jobseekers by region



Unemployment decreased in the areas of four ELY Centres

Compared to the same period in the previous year, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in August in the areas of four Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (ELY Centres): in Lapland (-5%), Kainuu (-4%), Häme (-2%) and Southwest Finland (-1%). The number of unemployed jobseekers grew the most in North Ostrobothnia (13%), Pirkanmaa (12%), Ostrobothnia (8%), Central Finland (7%) and North Savo (6%). In Åland, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased by 4%. Compared to July, the number of unemployed jobseekers decreased in areas of all ELY Centres; the most in Ostrobothnia (-21%), Kainuu (-15%), Lapland (-14%), North Ostrobothnia (-13%) and North Karelia (-13%). In Åland, the number of unemployed jobseekers fell by 8% from July.

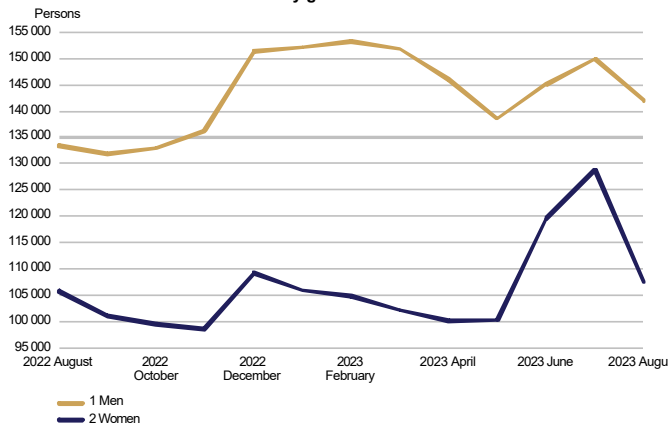
Unemployed jobseekers and jobs vacant in Employment and Economic Development Office by ELY centre

ELY centre	Unemployed jobseekers		Change		Of the Unemployed jobseekers'			Jobs vacant		Change		
	Aug 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2022	Aug 2023	fully laid off	percentage of the workforce	Aug 2023	Jul 2023	Aug 2023	Aug 2022	
Uusimaa	85 760	93 776	82 373	3 387	4	3 741	9,6	15 221	14 903	24 962	-9 741	-39
Southwest Finland	20 296	23 010	20 468	-172	-1	1 329	8,8	4 955	5 146	7 447	-2 492	-33
Satakunta	8 350	9 357	8 236	114	1	443	8,7	1 547	1 516	2 457	-910	-37
Häme	16 987	18 589	17 271	-284	-2	990	9,9	3 168	3 388	4 986	-1 818	-36
Pirkanmaa	22 667	25 203	20 329	2 338	12	1 425	8,9	4 861	5 112	9 433	-4 572	-48
Southeast Finland	13 448	14 905	12 807	641	5	1 057	10,6	1 547	1 574	2 745	-1 198	-44
South Savo	5 188	5 723	5 075	113	2	395	9,3	1 206	1 229	1 846	-640	-35
North Savo	10 576	11 555	9 957	619	6	746	9,4	2 469	2 228	4 049	-1 580	-39
North Karelia	9 021	10 315	8 643	378	4	574	12,7	1 079	928	1 931	-852	-44
Central Finland	14 533	16 459	13 576	957	7	895	11,7	1 543	1 665	3 791	-2 248	-59
South Ostrobothnia	5 136	5 862	5 084	52	1	515	6,0	1 670	1 705	2 900	-1 230	-42
Ostrobothnia	6 872	8 645	6 363	509	8	467	6,1	1 776	1 768	4 606	-2 830	-61
North Ostrobothnia	19 826	22 803	17 603	2 223	13	1 481	10,4	3 849	3 747	5 516	-1 667	-30
Kainuu	2 433	2 847	2 530	-97	-4	107	7,9	797	700	1 441	-644	-45
Lapland	7 593	8 817	7 995	-402	-5	478	9,5	5 812	5 059	6 053	-241	-4
Åland	566	617	592	-26	-4	16	3,8	289	209	309	-20	-6
Abroad	251	261	212	39	18	31	.	3 023	2 789	2 484	539	22
WHOLE COUNTRY	249 506	278 747	239 116	10 390	4	14 690	9,4	54 812	53 666	86 956	-32 144	-37



Unemployed jobseekers by gender and age-group

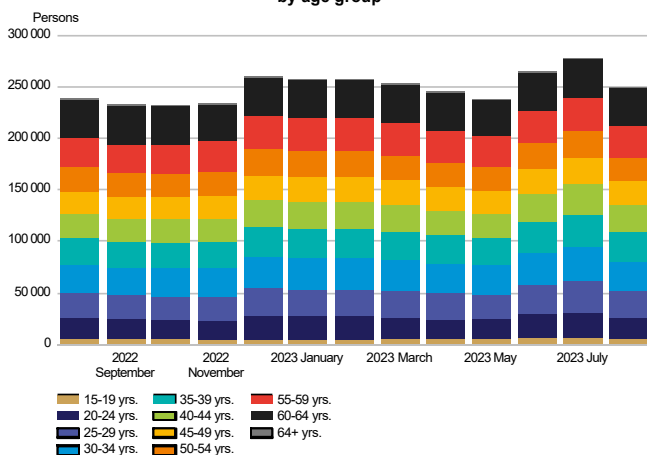
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by gender**



Unemployment increased more among men than women

Of the unemployed jobseekers, 142,000 (57%) were men and 107,500 (43%) were women, indicating a decrease of 8,000 for men and 21,300 for women from the figures for July. Compared with August a year ago, unemployment increased by 8,600 (6%) among men and by 1,800 (2%) among women.

**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by age group**



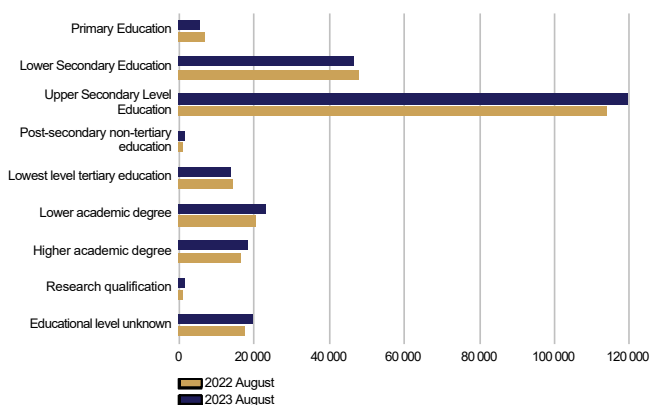
Unemployment decreased among those 60 years of age or more

At the end of August, unemployed jobseekers under 25 years of age numbered 26,100, representing an increase of 500 from August a year ago. Youth unemployment decreased from July by 4,900. For those under 20, the number of unemployed was 5,600. Among those over 50, the number of unemployed was 90,800, representing an increase of 500 on the year before. Among those over 55, the number of unemployed was 67,400, representing an increase of 400 on the year before. Unemployment decreased among those over 64 years of age (-9%) and those between 60 and 64 (-1%). Unemployment increased the most among those between 40 and 44 (10%), those between 45 and 49 (9%) and those between 30 and 34 years of age (8%). Compared with July, unemployment decreased in all age groups; the most among those under 25 years of age (-16%) and those between 25 and 29 (-14%).



Unemployed jobseekers by levels of education and occupational group

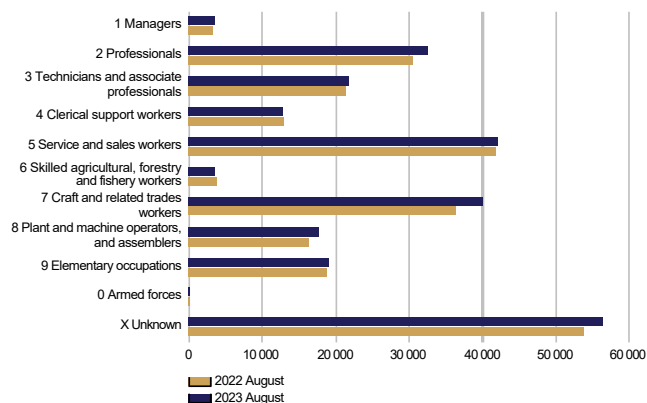
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by level of education**



Unemployment decreased at only three levels of education

Examined by level of education, unemployment decreased from August last year at three levels of education. Unemployment decreased among those with lower level basic qualifications (-16%), higher level basic qualifications (-3%) and lowest level of tertiary education (-2%). Unemployment increased the most among those with post-secondary non-tertiary education (16%), lower-degree level tertiary education (14%), education level unknown (12%), and higher-degree level tertiary education (12%).

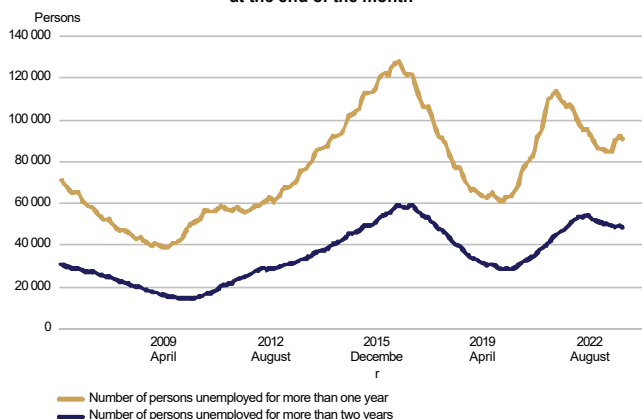
**UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS
by occupational group**



Unemployment decreased in two occupational groups

Examined by occupation, unemployment decreased in two groups from August of last year; in the groups of office and customer service workers (-200) and skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers (-200). Unemployment increased the most in the groups of craft and related trades workers (3,600), "unknown" (2,700), professionals (2,100), and plant and machine operators, and assemblers (1,400). Unemployment remained unchanged in the group of armed forces.

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED
at the end of the month**

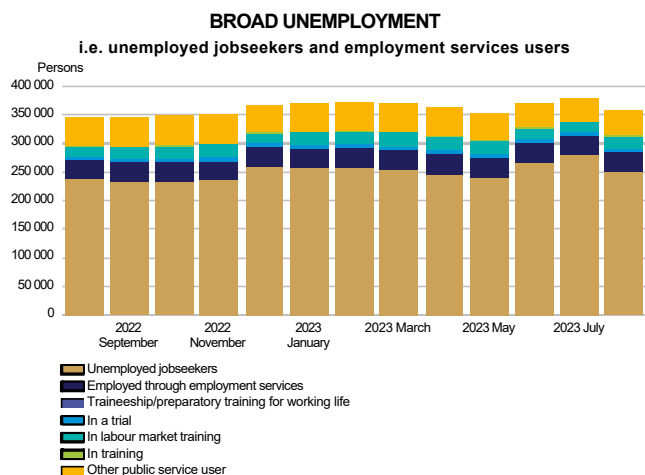


Decrease in long-term unemployment

At the end of August, the number of long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than a year amounted to 90,800, down 1,500 on the previous year. Of the long-term unemployed, 54,300 were men and 36,500 were women. The number of men decreased by 1,200 (-2%) from the previous year and the number of women by 300 (-1%). Long-term unemployed who had been unemployed without interruption for more than two years numbered 48,400, which is 4,700 less than a year ago.



Services



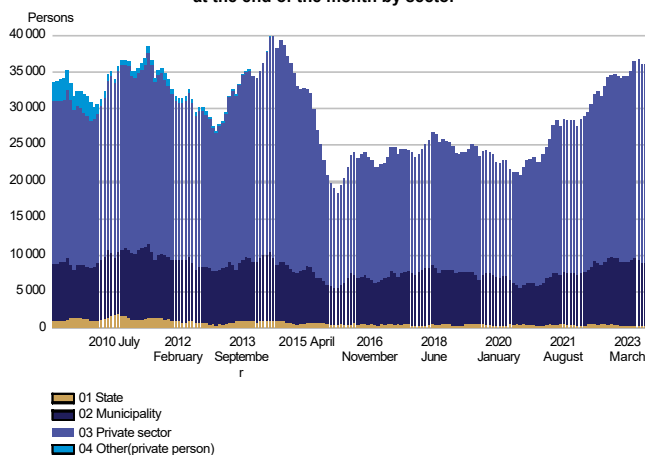
Increase in the number of persons covered by services

At the end of August, the number of persons covered by services included in the activation rate amounted to 108,000, up 2,100 on the previous year. Compared with July, the number of persons covered by such services increased by 7,900. Of those covered by services, 63,700 were customers of local government pilots, which is 4,300 more than in August last year. The activation rate at the end of August was 30.2%, which is 0.5 percentage points lower than a year earlier. In all, 3.8% of the labour force were covered by these services.

Of those covered by services, the number of men was 52,300, up 1,200 on the previous year. The number of women covered by these services was 55,700, up 900 on the previous year.

Broad unemployment, or the total number of unemployed jobseekers and those covered by services, was 357,500 at the end of August. This is 12,500 more than a year earlier. The increase in broad unemployment was due to an increase in the number of unemployed jobseekers and those covered by services.

EMPLOYED THROUGH EMPLOYMENT SERVICES at the end of the month by sector



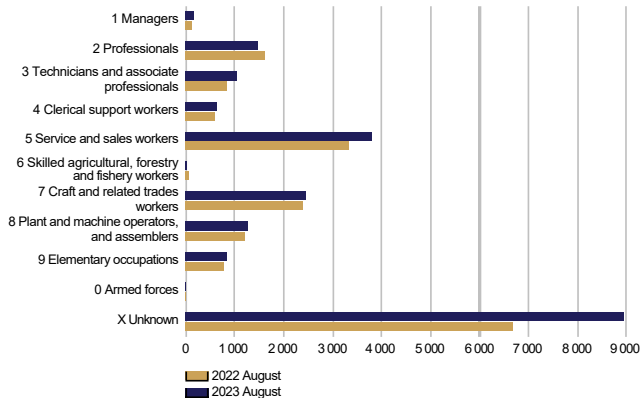
The number of placements increased in the private sector

At the end of August, the number of persons claiming pay subsidies, in placement in central government jobs, or receiving start-up grants totalled 36,100, which is 3,000 more than the year before. Of those employed, 1% were in central government jobs, 24% in local government jobs and 75% in the private sector. Since August last year, the number of placements had increased by 14% in the private sector, but decreased by 44% in central government jobs and by 0.5% in municipalities. Of those in placements, 54% were men. Placements for men increased by 1,900, and those for women by 1,100 from the previous year.



Labour market training, training and self-motivated studies

PERSONS IN LABOUR MARKET TRAINING
in target profession at the end of the month

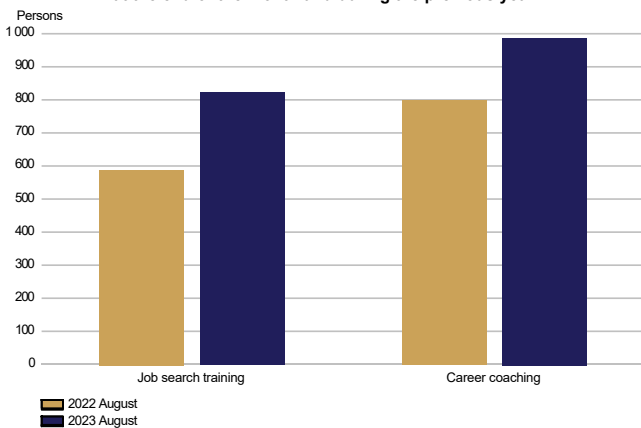


Increase in the number of persons in labour market training

At the end of August, labour market training was attended by 20,600 students, up 3,100 on the previous year. Of the students, 9,000 were men and 11,600 were women. The number of men increased by 1,000, and the number of women by 2,100 from August last year. During August, 5,900 new students began labour market training, representing an increase of 400 on the year before.

Based on target occupation, the largest subgroup within the category of 'unknown' were people in integration training (8,400), which is 2,200 more than the year before.

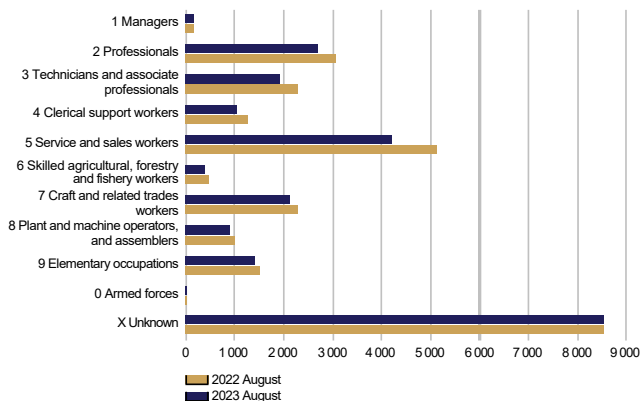
IN TRAINING
at the end of the month and during the previous year



The number of persons in training increased

At the end of August, 1,800 persons were in training, which is 400 more than the year before. Of those in training, 900 were men and 900 were women. Career coaching had 1,000 participants in August, which is 200 more than a year earlier. The number of people receiving job search training was 800, which is 200 more than the previous year.

IN SELF-MOTIVATED STUDIES
in person's profession at the end of the month



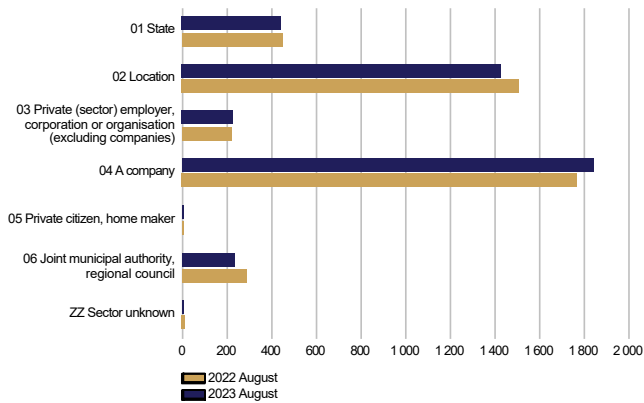
The number of people in self-motivated study decreased from the previous year

Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefits were attended by a total of 23,400 people, representing a decrease of 2,300 on the year before. The number of men receiving unemployment benefits for studies was 9,000, down 800 on the previous year. Among women, the number was 14,400, representing a decrease of 1,600 on the year before. Occupation was undetermined in case of 7,900 persons in the group of 'unknown', up 200 on the previous year.



Job alternation, rehabilitative work and trials

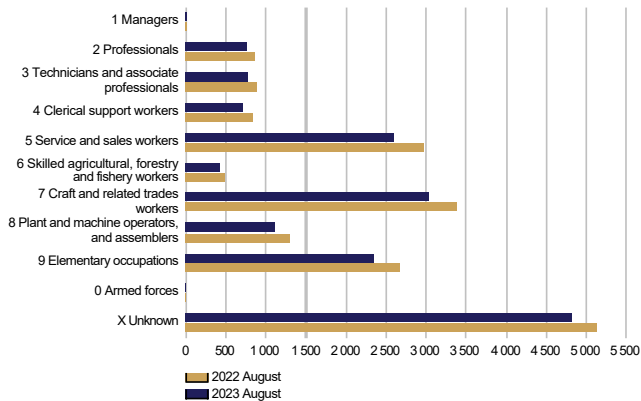
AS A JOB ALTERNATION SUBSTITUTE
at the end of the month and during the previous year by sector



The number of job alternation substitutes remained unchanged

A total of 4,300 persons were job alternation substitutes at the end of August, which is the same number as the year earlier. Of the substitutes, 1,600 were men and 2,700 were women. Compared to the previous year, the number of both men and women remained unchanged.

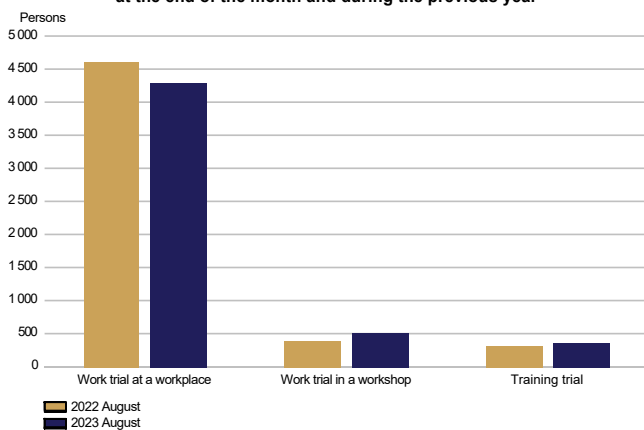
REHABILITATIVE WORK ACTIVITIES
at the end of the month and during the previous year



Fewer participants in rehabilitative work activities than in the previous year

A total of 16,600 persons participated in rehabilitative work activities at the end of August, which is 1,900 less than a year earlier. Of the participants 9,400 were men and 7,200 were women. Compared to the situation a year ago, the number of men decreased by 1,100 and the number of women by 800.

IN TRIALS
at the end of the month and during the previous year



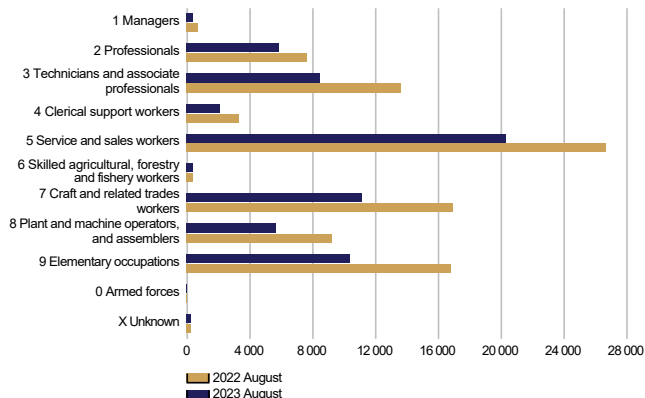
Participation in work and training trials decreased

Work and training trials had a total of 5,200 participants at the end of August, which is 100 fewer than the year before. Of the participants, 2,700 were men and 2,400 were women. Compared with last year, the number of men remained the same, and the number of women decreased by 100.



Jobs vacant

NEW JOB VACANCIES
during the month and during the previous year



Decrease in the number of new vacancies

The number of new vacancies reported to Employment and Economic Development Offices and municipalities participating in the local government pilots on employment during August totalled 64,700, which is 30,700 fewer than in August last year. In all, the number of unfilled vacancies in August was 114,400, which is 61,100 fewer than a year ago. A total of 9,800 of these vacancies were filled during August, 2,200 of them through Employment and Economic Development Offices. A total of 42,600 vacancies were closed for applications because the application period had ended or because there was a sufficient number of applicants. In addition, a total of 9,000 vacancies were cancelled and 900 vacancies could not be filled. The number of vacancies remaining unfilled at Employment and Economic Development Offices and in local government pilots at the end of August was 54,800, down 32,100 on the previous year.

The number of new vacancies had decreased for almost all occupational groups; the greatest increases were in the groups of service and sales workers (-6,400), elementary occupations (-6,400), craft and related trades workers (-5,800), associate professionals and technicians (-5,200), and plant and machine operators, and assemblers (-3,600). The number of new vacancies remained unchanged in the occupational group of armed forces.



Summary table

EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2023 AUGUST (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING AUGUST (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Aug-23	Aug-22	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	249 506	239 116	10 390	4,3
of whom fully laid off	14 690	9 625	5 065	52,6
2. On reduced working week	5 033	5 186	-153	-3,0
3. Those who have work	122 300	150 896	-28 596	-19,0
of which in full-time work	61 667	105 504	-43 837	-41,6
of which in part-time work	41 836	23 276	18 560	79,7
of whom employed through employment services	18 797	22 116	-3 319	-15,0
4. Persons outside the labour force	86 519	90 667	-4 148	-4,6
of whom in services promoting employment	22 013	23 460	-1 447	-6,2
of whom in training	51 502	50 718	784	1,5
1-4 Total of jobseekers	463 358	485 865	-22 507	-4,6
B. LABOUR DEMAND				
1. Jobs vacant	54 812	86 956	-32 144	-37,0
of those notified for over a month	17 120	33 552	-16 432	-49,0
of those notified for over 2 months	8 525	24 368	-15 843	-65,0
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	327	585	-258	-44,1
2. Employed by municipalities	8 626	8 666	-40	-0,5
3. Employed by the private sector	27 163	23 871	3 292	13,8
1-3 Total number of employed people	36 116	33 122	2 994	9,0
4. Labour market training	20 625	17 551	3 074	17,5
5. Training	1 811	1 386	425	30,7
6. Engaged in work/training trials	5 194	5 340	-146	-2,7
7. As a job alternation substitute	4 255	4 241	14	0,3
8. Rehabilitative work	16 609	18 513	-1 904	-10,3
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	23 373	25 721	-2 348	-9,1
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	107 983	105 874	2 109	2,0
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	107 498	105 677	1 821	1,7
2. Unemployed men	142 008	133 439	8 569	6,4
3. Under 25 years old	26 056	25 549	507	2,0
4. Over 50 years old	90 801	90 313	488	0,5
5. Unemployed over a year	90 780	92 304	-1 524	-1,7
6. Foreign unemployed	37 610	32 933	4 677	14,2
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	85 774	78 274	7 500	9,6
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	303 385	288 638	14 747	5,1
2. Other jobseekers	200 690	237 856	-37 166	-15,6
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	504 075	526 494	-22 419	-4,3
3. Vacancies during a month	114 378	175 454	-61 076	-34,8
New vacancies during a month	64 738	95 446	-30 708	-32,2
Vacancies filled during a month	9 800	12 829	-3 029	-23,6
of those filled with job-seekers at the Employment Service	2 156	3 649	-1 493	-40,9
Vacancies application period ended or sufficient number of applicants	42 620	64 092	-21 472	-33,5
Vacancies cancelled or could not be filled	9 842	15 172	-5 330	-35,1
4. Started spell of unemployment	37 633	31 090	6 543	21,0
5. Completed spell of unemployment	59 669	55 324	4 345	7,9
6. New jobs found through employment services	2 898	3 865	-967	-25,0
7. New entrants to labour market training	5 923	5 551	372	6,7



Foreigners' summary table

FOREIGNERS' EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF 2023 AUGUST (I) AND
ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OFFICES DURING AUGUST (II)
WHOLE COUNTRY

I EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE END OF MONTH	Aug-23	Aug-22	CHANGE NUMBER	CHANGE %
A. JOBSEEKERS				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	37 610	32 933	4 677	14,2
of whom fully laid off	1 910	1 529	381	24,9
2. On reduced working week	354	334	20	6,0
3. Those who have work	17 690	18 291	-601	-3,3
of which in full-time work	10 640	14 083	-3 443	-24,4
of which in part-time work	5 042	2 312	2 730	118,1
of whom employed through employment services	2 008	1 896	112	5,9
4. Persons outside the labour force	31 565	26 892	4 673	17,4
of whom in services promoting employment	2 480	2 485	-5	-0,2
of whom in training	26 983	22 194	4 789	21,6
1-4 Total of jobseekers	87 219	78 450	8 769	11,2
C. PARTICIPATING IN SERVICES				
1. Employed by the State	...	11	...	...
2. Employed by municipalities	657	563	94	16,7
3. Employed by the private sector	2 618	1 915	703	36,7
1-3 Total number of employed people	3 278	2 489	789	31,7
4. Labour market training	11 502	8 588	2 914	33,9
5. Training	169	153	16	10,5
6. Engaged in work/training trials	1 143	1 184	-41	-3,5
7. As a job alternation substitute	77	76	1	1,3
8. Rehabilitative work	937	1 037	-100	-9,6
9. Self-motivated studies supported by unemployment benefit	11 799	11 298	501	4,4
1-9 Total number of people participating in services	28 905	24 825	4 080	16,4
D. STRUCTURE OF UNEMPLOYMENT				
1. Unemployed women	19 126	17 292	1 834	10,6
2. Unemployed men	18 484	15 641	2 843	18,2
3. Under 25 years old	2 831	2 351	480	20,4
4. Over 50 years old	9 180	8 371	809	9,7
5. Unemployed over a year	9 528	9 270	258	2,8
E. UNEMPLOYMENT SECURITY				
1. Unemployed members of employees' unemployment funds	6 074	5 311	763	14,4
II EMPLOYMENT SITUATION DURING THE MONTH				
1. Unemployed jobseekers	47 832	40 950	6 882	16,8
2. Other jobseekers	43 209	40 597	2 612	6,4
1-2 Total number of jobseekers	91 041	81 547	9 494	11,6
4. Started spell of unemployment	6 360	5 476	884	16,1
5. Completed spell of unemployment	10 506	8 456	2 050	24,2
6. New jobs found through employment services	308	346	-38	-11,0
7. New entrants to labour market training	3 356	2 924	432	14,8



Regional table

UNEMPLOYED JOBSEEKERS AND JOBS VACANT BY ELY CENTRE AT THE END OF 2023 AUGUST
WHOLE COUNTRY

ELY centre	Workforce	Unemployed jobseekers							Unemployed over a year	Disabled and chron. ill	Jobs vacant
		% of workforce	Total	Men	Women	Under 20 years old	Under 25 years old	Over 50 years old			
Uusimaa	892 621	9,6	85 760	46 844	38 916	1 410	7 212	29 785	35 302	7 562	15 221
Southwest Finland	231 049	8,8	20 296	11 618	8 678	498	2 153	7 169	6 904	2 516	4 955
Satakunta	95 787	8,7	8 350	4 965	3 385	229	971	3 352	2 732	1 124	1 547
Häme	170 959	9,9	16 987	9 774	7 213	382	1 644	7 155	6 707	3 088	3 168
Pirkanmaa	253 537	8,9	22 667	12 555	10 112	501	2 526	7 495	7 087	2 715	4 861
Southeast Finland	126 427	10,6	13 448	7 859	5 589	315	1 346	5 783	4 227	1 696	1 547
South Savo	55 795	9,3	5 188	3 143	2 045	138	547	2 291	1 781	1 029	1 206
North Savo	112 262	9,4	10 576	6 375	4 201	287	1 219	4 020	3 933	1 500	2 469
North Karelia	71 079	12,7	9 021	5 278	3 743	214	1 045	3 675	3 275	1 283	1 079
Central Finland	124 507	11,7	14 533	8 564	5 969	441	1 996	4 999	5 255	1 596	1 543
South Ostrobothnia	85 288	6,0	5 136	3 029	2 107	154	655	1 867	1 278	971	1 670
Ostrobothnia	112 918	6,1	6 872	3 904	2 968	186	865	2 400	2 025	965	1 776
North Ostrobothnia	190 152	10,4	19 826	11 513	8 313	630	2 805	6 240	7 150	2 600	3 849
Kainuu	30 690	7,9	2 433	1 447	986	69	271	1 101	609	481	797
Lapland	80 179	9,5	7 593	4 677	2 916	158	709	3 213	2 255	1 013	5 812
Åland	14 916	3,8	566	312	254	...	...	189	172	37	289
Abroad	0	0,0	251	149	102	...	...	67	86	7	3 023
Total	2 648 166	9,4	249 506	142 008	107 498	5 637	26 056	90 801	90 780	30 183	54 812



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